

Funeral services are to be held today at 2 o'clock at the Michigan Memorial Church for Gunn. Sgt. Theon Deckrow, son of and Sgt. John Deckrow, of Alpena, who lost his life in action during World War II in the southwest Pacific. Rev. R. C. Clark will officiate at the military funeral and reinterment will be held at Elmwood Cemetery.

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ong and will be at the par
tial home at 300 Park Street
Saturday noon. Theon was
years of age when he lost his
in action against the enemy
Cape Gloucester, New
Zealand, January 3, 1944. He
had to rest in a military
hospital there until he was
brought back overseas.

Michigan State Group Here For Week End

About 150 members of the Nu Chapter of the Phi
Beta Kappa fraternity and friends ar
ived in Grayling last Saturday in
carried busses from Michigan
College, East Lansing to en
joy a week end of winter sports.
The group stayed at the Shop
enagons Inn and although the
weather was not ideal for winter
sports, the group enjoyed an en
joyable week end and are plan
ning another similar outing next
week.

Lovells Notes

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Loeffler of
Detroit spent the week end with
the corner's parents, the Paul
Loefflers, also visiting friends in
and around Lovells.

Judson McCormick who is em
ployed at Midland visited rela
tives in Lovells last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Lurk of
Midland were guests of Mr. and
Mrs. John Haefker over the week
end.

We are glad to have the Wm.
Wadings back with us after
spending a number of weeks in
Traverse City.

Mr. and Mrs. Colburn Spaulding
of Midland spent the week
end with relatives in Lovells.

Mr. and Mrs. Foss of Midland
were at their cabin over the week
end.

Barbara Johnson celebrated her
18th birthday Sunday by having a
number of her school mates with
her at her home. The group of
young people returned home with
after attending Sunday School
and enjoyed the afternoon play
ing games together, as well as
enjoying the birthday luncheon.

Mr. J. Stokes has been helping
out at the Charley Feldhauser
home due to the ill health of Mrs.
Feldhauser.

Mr. and Mrs. B. C. Gilbert en
joyed several days of fishing at
Rapids.

Margaret and Jim Douglas
arrived in Traverse City last Saturday.

A number of Lovells folks are
back with hard colds.

Mr. and Mrs. Pat Harwood of
Grayling spent Sunday in Lovells
with relatives.

The Friday evening card party
well attended and as usual all
good time. Edgar Card and
Mrs. B. Mundt received first
prize and Clarence Stillwagon and
Audie Munrow carried off the
concession prizes. A very nice
potluck lunch was served. Mr.
and Mrs. Pat Carroll will be the
host and hostess for this Friday
night.

South Branch

The infant son of the Rev. and
Mrs. Syd G. Austin is quite ill at
Merry Hospital at Grayling.

Mrs. Truman Legg and son,
Peter, were in Traverse City Fri
day.

De Keeler and son, Lloyd, and
Benton Williams and sons, who
are employed near Newberry,
spent the week end with their
families here.

Mr. and Mrs. P. H. Legg and
Mr. and Mrs. Roy DeWitt left for
Florida, Tuesday. They expect
to stay about three weeks.

A birthday party for those hav
ing birthdays in January and
February will be held at the
church February 25th.

John Keith and sons of West
Branch called at the Wilson Hart
home, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hartman were
callers at the home of their son, Wilson, who has been
ill the past week.

Mrs. Elsie Brint and father,
Henry Hollowell, of Roscommon
spent the week end with their
families here.

Mr. and Mrs. Syd A. Dyer are
at Lansing attending the re
lief services of their nephew,
Dyer, who was killed in action
England in 1944.

Mr. and Mrs. Ollie Jankovik, of
Alpena, spent the week end
mountain, visiting his parents,
and Mrs. Stanley Jankovik.

SIXTY-SECOND YEAR NO. 8

COUNTY

Published at
GRAYLING

MICHIGAN'S
YEAR-AROUND
SPORTLAND

GRAYLING, MICHIGAN, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 1949

24 PAGES — PRINTED IN TWO SECTIONS — PRICE 5 CENTS

Dog Quarantine Extended To May 12 Over Whole County

The Department of Agriculture
of the State of Michigan through
state Veterinarian C. F. Clark
last week extended the dog quar
antine to May 12 and included all
of Crawford County, its cities and
villages.

Dogs can not be removed from
this county during the quarantine
unless a permit from the Depart
ment of Agriculture is first ob
tained. Permits are issued if
evidence can be shown that the
dog has been vaccinated against
rabies within the last six months
by a licensed veterinarian.

County Prosecutor Robert F.
Neafie today issued the following
statement on the situation and
quoted Sec. 6 and 23 of the Michigan
State Laws relating to the
Bureau of Animal Industry:

"Rabies is a highly fatal disease
affecting the nervous systems of all
types of warm blooded animals.

This disease is caused by what is
known as a virus, which is found
in the saliva of infected animals.

The disease may be spread by
bites from any animal which is
infected, but generally is spread
almost entirely by affected dogs.

Acting on request from the local
authorities, a quarantine has been
declared on the dogs in most of
Crawford County. Under the
provisions of this quarantine, dogs
must be kept confined to the
premises of the owner or under
their immediate physical control.
The basic reason for this quar
antine is to control the stray dog,
which experience has shown is the
main factor in the spread of rabies.

Owners are advised that present
day vaccines are available
through local veterinarians which
are highly effective in preventing
the disease when properly given
to dogs. Owners are advised that
they should not wait until their
dog has been bitten before having
them vaccinated as the vaccine in
that instance has much less
chance of being successful in pre
venting the development of this
disease.

Special caution should be used
in instructing children not to at
tempt to pet stray dogs and avoid
them as much as possible. Special
caution should be given children,
instructing them in no instance
to try to capture or separate dogs
which are fighting.

The Michigan statutes annot
ed:

Sec. 6. Said commissioner shall
also have power to declare and
enforce a quarantine on dogs in
any district of this state in which

**CALVARY CHURCH
NEWS**

The special meetings of the Cal
vary Baptist Church which began
February 14th with Rev. Edwin
DuBois as the evangelist, carried
an average crowd of 62 persons.

The G. C. Y. society of the church
sponsored the Northland Youth
for Christ. Capt. Lou Ann Mc
Evers leading, Lillian Brown,
Morrie Bielski, Phyllis Fair
botham, Leon St. John ushering
Capt. McEvers turned the con
ducting over to Rev. DuBois, who
also furnished special numbers on
the violin and cornet. The rally
crowd reached 160 persons. Rev.
DuBois' message was the "Price
of Neglect." Rev. DuBois spoke
at all services Sunday. His mes
sage to the 6:30 Y. P. group was
from the text, 2 Tim. 4:7, and Eph.
6:10, 17. "The Fight of Faith."

Iris Annis, Reporter.

St. Mary's Church News

Around 300 people were served
supper Wednesday, the 16th at St.
Mary's Hall. The family parish
supper was sponsored by the
Altar Society with Mrs. Eleanore
Hunter, chairman and Mrs. Edith
Lovely, Muriel Marshall, Edona
Edwards, Margaret Hall and
Helen Regan the committee. The
Misses Cora Ann LaGrow, Jackie
Sue Hunter, Linda Bishaw, Gretta
Rasmussen, Rita Visnaw and Bev
ery Denewett served.

All present were pleased to
have the opportunity of meeting
a new member of the parish, Mrs.
Mary Wunderlich, who very re
cently came to Grayling from
Lewiston to keep house for Fr.
John Breitenstein.

After the supper, games were
enjoyed by all that wished to stay.
Mrs. Ollie Lovely was on hand at
all times to see that every one was
having a good time, young and
old alike. Helen Jankovik, pub
lisher.

**Fourth Article by
KENNETH L. PETERSON**

Stream improvement is a pro
gram that all sportsmen's clubs
can enter into with the co-ope
ration of the Conservation Depart
ment, says O. H. Clark, in charge
of the lake and stream improve
ment program for the department.

The devices now being installed
attempt to do two things, he said,
one, create holes for the fish, and
two, uncover gravel. These two
things usually go hand in hand.
Deflectors are built to do the same
thing, a sharp bend in the river
would do. They are intended to
dig holes, uncover gravel in the
stream bed, and pile up the re
moved sand behind the deflector.
Other structures called "log
logs" create a small hole near the
bank, the log serving as a hide.

Sportsman's participation is en
couraged, Clark said. The state is

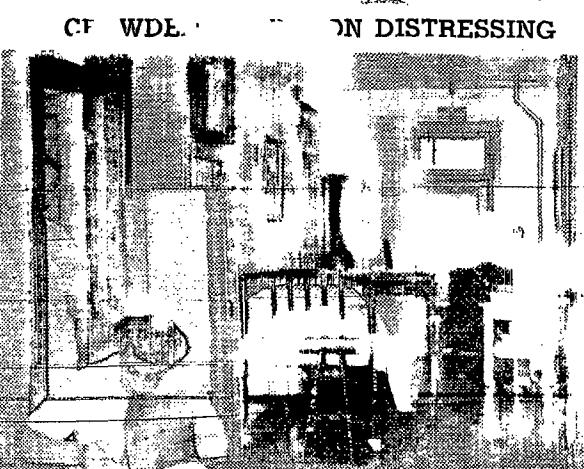
glad to furnish advice and technical
supervision in any stream im
provement program that a sports
man's club is interested in under
taking, he said. He was en
thusiastic over sportsman club
programs of that nature even
though he cited several cases
where clubs failed to turn out
after making arrangements for
help. One club promised forty
men; he said, but only one met the
state man who came with a truck
and material to assist the club.

Planting bank cover is another
phase of the present stream im
provement program that clubs can
undertake, he said. Such cover
checks stream bank erosion and
helps keep water temperatures
down by offering shade. The
shade and the shrubs are part of
the cover a fish needs for protec
tion and security. Where the

(Continued on Page 6)

OF WDL

ON DISTRESSING



The almost constant crowded conditions at Grayling's Mercy Hospital which force the placing of patients in beds in the hallways as pictured above are no secret to those who have been patients at the hospital in the last few months, or visitors or those of the staff of the Grayling Mercy. The attending lack of privacy, the increased burden of carrying for patients not in a room throws an added burden on the all ready overworked staff who are valiantly trying to uphold the high standards of the institution.

Announce Band Concert Program

LeRoy Christian, director of the
Grayling High School Band an
nounces the program which the
band, attired in their new uniforms,
will present at the high school
gym at 8:15 P. M. Wednesday night.

The program will open with
"National Emblem" by Bagley,
followed by:

1—Overture, Eroica — Skornica
2—The Klaxon — Fillmore
3—Scarf Dance — Champlain
4—Flute duet, Joan Bond, Ann Holm
5—My Happiness — Bergantine-Peterson

Until Fulton-Crosby-Kahler
Far Away Places — Whitney-Kramer

Carnival on the Square — Panella

Queen City March — Beorn

Star Spangled Banner — Damrosch-Sousa

Members of the band who will
take part in the concert are:

Flute—Joan Bond and Ann Holm.

Oboe—James Kumpula.

Clarinet—James Kumpula, Sue

Giegling, Bob Smith, Nancy Hoesl,

Shirley Souders and Sally Gross.

Saxophone—James Burch, alto:

Tom Johnson tenor; Bob Smith,

baritone, and James Kumpula,

alto: Horn—Phyllis Ziebel, Iris Annis
and Phyllis Fairbotham.

Cornet—George Kesseler, Bar

bara Nelson, Barbara Klein, Tom

Hilton, Cora LaGrow and Audrey

Wolcott.

Trombone — Dick Owen, Lee

Nolan, Marvin Bielski, Jack Smith

and James Klein.

Baritone — Ruth Decker and

Betsy Niederer.

Bass—Jack Richardson, Roger

Kesseler and Dick Souders.

Percussion — Terry Hilton,

Donna Carlson, Betty Mathewson

and Pat Stephan.

Drum Majorettes—Lucy Gal
van, Dorothy Watkins, Betty

Kubic and LuEllen Watkins.

Beginners—Jean Lovely, Jeri

Marie Harwood, Judy Munie and

Patty Thompson.

**Vikings Drop
Pellston, 39-19**

The Grayling High School Viking
Basketball team were girding to
day for their final game of the
season when the powerful

Charlevoix Rayders invade the
local gym on Friday night. The
boys from the Lake Michigan
shore after faltering early in the
season and losing a game to

Boyne City have improved in
each and every game since, reaching
a climax a week ago when they
smashed the Boyne team in an
overwhelming score.

Grayling has the services of
the Viking squad cashed in on
11 out of 20 foul shots. Both
teams had an average of 180 in

shooting with Grayling taking 74
shots to Pellston's 37.

The district tourney is to be
held in Gaylord on March 2, 3, 4
and 5 with the drawings sched
uled for February 22, Hillman.

At Ianta, Grayling and Hillman
are entered in the Class C Divi
sion of the tourney.

John Brunton spent several days
in Lansing last week on business.

(Continued on Page 6)

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(Continued on Page 6)

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(Continued on Page 6)

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WANT ADS

TELEPHONE 3111

RATES—Advertisements in this department cost 35 cents for 25 words or less for each insertion. For more than 25 words one cent a word for each insertion. Rates for display advertising in the classified columns on application. Orders by mail should be accompanied by cash or postage stamps. An extra charge of 10¢ will be made for blind ads and if it is necessary to bill for an advertisement that has been charged.

The Want Ad Department closes for each week's edition at 5:30 P. M. on Tuesday.

HANDSAW FILING—Any kind, also knives, axes, draw knives, planes, shears, chisels or anything you have to sharpen. Ed Bowen, 704 Ionia. Phone 4341. 7-24 tf

WANTED—House wiring work. For estimates call Kalkaska 3484 or write Paul Dunlap, Kalkaska. Oct. 2 tf

WRITE or call Clinton Typewriter Service for "Rebuilding - Repairing - Cleaning." Typewriters - Adding Machines - Calculators - Comptometers - Mimeographs - Cash Registers. Phone 879 315 Vine Street, Traverse City. 4-3-1f

NOW IS THE TIME to buy that building lot in Karen Woods, to be ready for spring building. Electric, phone and school bus service. Alex Atkinson. Phone 2977. 2-19/tf

INSULATION—We insulate new or old construction, batt or blown-in rock wool. North Michigan Insulating Co., Box 94, Phone 100, Roscommon, Mich. 3-25 tf

FOR FLOOR AND WALL TILE and linoleum call Northern Michigan Tile Co., Kalkaska 4181 or write. 2-25 tf

FOR SALE—Coroaire natural gas space heater at a special price. B-C-D Equipment Co., Inc. "On the Corner." Phone 3531. 2-17 tf

COMMERCIAL MIMOGRAH service. Straight letter and illustrated art work. Mail copy Acme Office Equipment Co., 203 S. Union St., Traverse City, opposite Post Office. 10-21 tf

DYERS ELECTRIC SERVICE— Wiring and electrical repairing. Lake Margrethe, Grayling, Michigan. 10-28 tf

FOR SALE—We now have a nice selection of reconditioned electric and treadle sewing machines. Prices have been reduced. Write Singer Sewing Center, Traverse City. 11-4-9 tf

RALEIGH GOODS—Available. Drop a card to Arthur L. Crowder, McBain, Michigan, Route 1, Raleigh dealer for Crawford and Roscommon Counties. 1-13 tf

FOR SALE—We can now make immediate delivery on brand new Singer Sewing Machines. Write Singer Sewing Center, Traverse City. 11-4-9 tf

FOR SALE—12 room house, full basement, toilet and bathroom, 36x60 cement block building. For particulars Dial 4101. 11-11 tf

FOR SALE—New 2 bedroom home, large living room, bath, kitchen with built-ins and utility room. Nice lot, good location. \$4,150. Some terms. Art Clough, 500 McClellan, City. Phone 4741. Nov. 16 tf

FOR SALE—Chicks the year round. White Leghorns, White Rocks, Barred Rocks, New Hampshires. Sexed or unsexed all breeds. Sterling Poultry Farm and Hatchery, Sterling, Mich. USROP Breeding Farm. 1-13 tf

WANTED—Sewing machine and vacuum cleaner repair work. We carry parts and supplies for all makes. All work guaranteed. Singer Sewing Center, Traverse City. Jan. 13 to Mar. 31

FOR SALE—House trailers, ironwood and Chicago Streamline, 1949 models, factory guaranteed. Hardwood interiors, insulated, commercial wheels and tires, electric brakes, bottle gas oven range, inlaid linoleum, built-in air conditioning, 20 ft. 6 inch model, 3 closets, \$1,445.00; 25 ft., \$1,945; 30 ft., \$2,395. We will take your car or what have you in trade. Convins Motor Sales, 3510 N. Saginaw St., Flint, Mich. 1-13 tf

FOR SALE—6 room modern house in Grayling. 4 rooms and bath down, 2 bedrooms up. \$3,400. Inquire 305 Elm St., Grayling. 17-24

WANTED—Dress making, alteration and repair work. Call Mrs. Erika Knudsen. Phone 2081 between 3 and 6 P. M. 302½ Ionia, (upstairs) city. 1-6 tf

FOR SALE—A. B. C. O'Matic, washes, rinses and damp-dries. Demonstrator. Price reduced. B-C-D Equipment Co., Inc. "On the Corner." Phone 3531. 1-6 tf

FOR RENT—Furnished apartment, all modern, heat, hot water furnished. Electric range and refrigerator. A quiet, desirable location. All newly decorated. 809 Michigan Ave. Phone 3816. 24

DELIGHTFUL AND MODERN home for sale. Five spacious rooms and bath. Garage and three large lots attached. Call Grayling 2681. 2-10 tf

FOR SALE—Ward's Kraft, direct current motor, 32 volt, 1/3 H. P. 1750 R. P. M. Used about 10 hours; also 3 ice refrigerators and 3 oil stoves with ovens, in good condition. Phone 4150. Mrs. John Knicht, Star Route 1. 17-24

For Rent
Lost or Found
For Sale
Wanted to Buy
Miscellaneous

FOR SALE—1938 Master DeLuxe Chevrolet Tudor Robert Owen, 304 Chestnut or call 3706. 24

FOR SALE OR RENT—Furnished or unfurnished, my home at 301 Chestnut St. Call 4392 or in person. Floyd L. Taylor. 24

FOR SALE—Electric Nesco Casserole roaster. Regular size, \$15.00. Call 2301, Grayling. 24

FOR SALE—Oil burning stock tank water heater. Greatly reduced. B-C-D Equipment Co., "On the Corner." Phone 3531. 2-24 tf

FOR SALE—Steam table, 4 hole, 8 meat compartment. Reasonable. Joseph Holzman, Box 396, Grayling. 24

OIL BURNER FOR SALE—5 to 6 room capacity. Phone 2081 or see at 300 Ingham St. 24

OLD ESTABLISHED COMPANY have good paying permanent sales position open immediately for ambitious resourceful woman over 25. Must have good education, at least four years high school, and good personality. Teaching, P. T. A., club or church experience an asset. Give full information including phone, for personal interview.

BOX No. M. S. Avalanche, Grayling. 2-3-3 t.

FOR SALE—1947 Plymouth 2 door special deluxe. Beautiful black finish. Come in and see if you can tell this one from a new car. Priced at only \$1,395. 1938 Pontiac six, 4 door. Good rubber, new paint, spot light and seat covers. Priced for a quick sale at only \$535. Droph Motor Sales, Kalkaska. Phone 3531. 2-24 tf

NOW IS THE TIME—To talk about your heating and plumbing needs. Automatic heat of all kinds. Deep and shallow well pumps. Deitering and Son Heating and Plumbing, 34 S. on US 27, Gaylord, Michigan. Ph. 245F13. 24-3-10-17-24-31

FOR SALE—Dry Jack Pine slab wood, 16", delivered. Ph. 2011 or see Mr. Barnes, 707 Maple St., City. 24-3-10

FOR SALE—One electric washing machine. Several washing machines less motors. Two table model radios. Universal sweeper, new with all attachments. 607 Ogenaw St. 24

WANTED—To buy for cash, forty eight or one hundred and twenty acres of wild land covered. These lands must be located within Michigan State Forest. Write James A. D'Arcy Realtor, Harrison, Mich. 24-3

LOST—Ladies black leather, fur-lined glove size 7, at or near school night of Queen's Ball. Reward. Return to Genevieve Douglas, 511 Michigan, City. 24

DRESS MAKING—Alterations and other types of sewing wanted. Mrs. Hatley. Phone 4861. 2-10 tf

STENOGRAPHER WANTED—Must be able to take short hand. Write Box W. c/o Avalanche giving experience and salary expected. 24

FOR SALE—One ice box, 60 lb. capacity, \$2; 1 pair tubular skates, size 6, \$2; 1 pair tubular skates, size 11, practically new, \$3; 1 pair boys ski boots, size 8½, \$3. Terms cash. Dan Babbit, city, phone 4112. 24

Entered
of Selected

Red Salmon

Codfish

Tuna Fish

Macaroni and
Cheese

Franco
American
Spaghetti

Sardines
in Oil

Pancake
Flour

Food
Quality

Perch Fillets

Loaf Cheese

8 oz., 2 lb. bulk

Long Horn
Cheese

Old Fashioned
Sauerkraut

Special
Perfect Cup
Coffee

Pie Pan Free
47c lb.

BURROWS Self-MARKET
Phone 2291

Serve 228 Michigan

Lowell Township, Supervisor, Wm. T. Miller, present. Maple Forest Township, Supervisor, Archie Howse, present. South Branch Township, Supervisor, Sydney A. Dyer, absent. City of Grayling, Supervisor, R. M. Hayes, present. City of Grayling, Supervisor, Charles E. Moore, present.

The special call was read as follows:

We, the undersigned supervisors of Crawford County, Michigan hereby request that a special meeting of the Board of Supervisors of said County be called on February 18, 1949 at 9 o'clock in the forenoon of said day for discussion of the purchase of private land for government property in Crawford County, said meeting to be held in the Court House in the City of Grayling. Signed: Archie Howse, Wm. T. Miller, R. M. Hayes, A. P. Feldhauser, Charles E. Moore, Frank Millikin, Ray Murphy, Sydney A. Dyer.

Moved by Miller and supported by Feldhauser that a committee be appointed by the Chairman

Pro-Tem, Archie Howse, to contact and confer with the Military Board or person in charge in regards to buying of land in Crawford County, and also our State Senator Charles T. Prescott and Representative Emil Peitz. All members voting Yea. Motion carried.

Committee was appointed as follows: Wm. T. Miller, Charles E. Moore, A. P. Feldhauser.

Previous to the appointing of the above committee there was a general discussion held at which time Norval and Lacey Stephan, and Hugo Schreiber and other land owners spoke before the Board, in regard to the buying of the land in Crawford County.

The bills of the several supervisors were allowed at this time.

Frank Millikin \$6.80

Ray Murphy \$13.00

Archie Howse \$14.40

Wm. T. Miller \$10.80

A. P. Feldhauser \$6.90

Charles E. Moore \$6.00

R. M. Hayes \$12.00

Moved by Feldhauser and supported by Murphy that we ad-

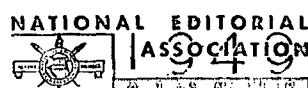
journ with date to be specified later by Clerk. Leo E. Lovely, Clerk.

Chairman P. Archie Howse.

Archie Howse, Clerk.

Archie Howse.

Crawford Avalanche

Established 1878
ROBERT W. STRONG, Publisher

Entered as Second Class Matter at the Post Office at Grayling, Michigan, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1919.

Published each Thursday

Phone 3111

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One Year \$2.00
Outside Crawford County and Roscommon, one year
(For strictly Paid-in-Advance Subscriptions) \$2.50

Grayling, Michigan, Thursday, February 24, 1949

"EVERY MAN . . . DESERVES THE RIGHT TO BE JUDGED AS AN INDIVIDUAL."

AN EDITORIAL—WRITTEN EXCLUSIVELY FOR THE AVALANCHE FOR BROTHERHOOD WEEK, FEBRUARY 20-27, 1948, BY OVETA CULP HOBBY, PUBLISHER AND VICE PRESIDENT OF THE HOUSTON, TEXAS POST . . . THE WOMAN WHO IS ORGANIZED AND COMMANDED THE WACS AND WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE SOUTHERN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION.

This is a time for dynamics—for warm, generous rapport among friends, for enjoyment of individuals by individuals. With the world seemingly threatened by an eternal coldness, human beings need the warmth of human companionship, rather than the poor and tepid comfort of tolerance.

Every man under God deserves the right to be judged as an individual—rather than as a Catholic, a Jew, a Methodist, or an Episcopalian. Every man is honest or dishonest, charming or annoying, wise or stupid, because he is himself—not because he is a member of a particular group.

It is his inalienable right—a right far greater and more universal than any given in the Constitution—to be an individual, to be accepted or rejected as an individual.

His faith is a part of him—he is not a mere characterless unit in the overall group.

In brotherhood week, Americans everywhere need an upsurge of genuine brotherhood, of intelligence, warm friendship for their brothers.

In friendship, in brotherhood, simple courtesy is the straight path toward decent human relations.

—Oveta Culp Hobby.

Program for Week of February 25 to March 3

"Coroner Greek"

—Starring—

Randolph Scott and Marguerite Chapman

Friday & Saturday

"Blondie's Secret"

—Starring—

Penny Singleton and Arthur Lake

2 SMASH HITS!

Cartoon

World News

Sunday & Monday

"That Wonderful Urge"

—Starring—

Tyrone Power and Gene Tierney

Cartoon

Late News

Sports

Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday

"A Date With Judy"

—Starring—

Jane Powell, Elizabeth Taylor, Wallace Beery

LAST FEATURE STARTS 10:00 P.M.

Cartoon

Novelty

Comedy

Program Subject To Change

THE AMERICAN WAY



Interesting Events In Grayling 23 Years Ago

INTERESTING ITEMS OF NEWS GATHERED FROM THE FILES OF THE AVALANCHE OF 23 YEARS AGO

February 25, 1926

with the Nash Motor Co.

People of Michigan are beginning to awaken and are quite concerned over the Hanson Pines an 80 acre tract of virgin timber located about six miles north east of Grayling. This magnificent stand of timber is the finest tract in Michigan and one of the finest in the whole United States. Selling Hanson Co., who are the owners of "The Times" have offered this tract and surrounding to the state for use as a public park, suggesting that the cost for the same be left to an impartial investigating committee. The timber on the tract is about 80 years old and will continue to develop for the next 100 years or more. The tract was originally sold by the government to the "Ship Canal Co." and they sold it to Park, Wood and Co., and the latter selling to the Salling Hanson Co.

The first real Fashion Show to be staged in Grayling will be given under the auspices of the Goodwillship Club on Saturday afternoon at the high school. Mrs. Marius Hanson is general chairman of the affair and her assistants are Mrs. Esbern Hanson, Mrs. Oscar Hanson, Mrs. A. J. Joseph and Mrs. C. R. Keyport. Mrs. C. G. Clippett will be chairman of the program, which will be composed of special music and feature dancing. The models to be presented are Mrs. Henry Bauman, Mrs. A. M. Lewis, Miss Lucille Hanson, Miss Grace Bauman, Mrs. Harold MacNeven and Miss Fern Armstrong.

L. M. Edwards, who has been spending the past two weeks in Grayling visiting old friends and taking medical treatment. He is employed on the Bangor Advance.

Edward Trudo will leave Saturday for Kenosha, Racine and Milwaukee, Wisconsin, where he will take a special training course.

Cartoon

World News

Sports

Cartoon

Late News

Sports

Cartoon

Novelty

Comedy

Cartoon

Novelty

UNCHEON

(Continued From Page 4)
ress and radio men attended.
The long table in Shoppenagons
inn was centered with a beautiful
coral piece arranged with queen-

like dolls, grouped around it.
Place cards of a winter sports
flavor marked each place.

The visiting queens registered
at a special table arranged in the
lobby by the Shoppenagons man-
agement and as the hour of noon
neared flashbulbs were exploding
right and left as newsmen were
getting their pictures of the
queens and the Carnival official
mascot, Chief, the 90-pound pure
bred Alaskan Malemute of the
Shoppenagons Inn manager, Roy
Trudgeon.

Larry Frymire, announcer of
radio Station WKAR of East Lansing
acted as master of ceremonies and was introduced by
Grayling Chamber of Commerce
President Fred R. Welsh. Mr.
Frymire introduced the girls
participating in the Miss Michigan
Snow Queen and the judges.

Following the short and snappy
program each girl arose and spoke
briefly about herself and her com-
munity's winter sports program and
walked around the long table
back to her place. During this
time, the judges, headed by W. Q.
Hildebrand of Lansing, were busy
making their notes for selection
of the new 1949 queen.

The young ladies entered in the
contest besides Grayling's Queen
Rose Bishaw were: Ogemaw Hills
Queen Carol Harper of West
Branch, Charmaine Rohn, Hough-
ton Lake Winter Queen; Nancy
Crapo, Central Michigan College
Queen; Doriene Whiteman, Che-
boygan Winter Queen; Golda
Schultz, Tawas City, Silver Val-
ley Winter Queen; and Dorothy
LaBarge, Alpena Winter Queen.
Also in attendance and taking
part in the program was Miss
Diane DeMay of West Branch, the
1948 Miss Michigan Snow Queen.

Shoppenagons Inn proved a
center of activity throughout the
remainder of the day as newsmen
hurriedly typed various stories
which they dispatched over the
phone, via Western Union wires
and by bus. The newsmen's ac-
tivities were centered in a hotel
room which was turned into a
press room by the Shoppenagons
Inn and this proved most helpful

to them in preparing their stories
and talking over their bunched
shortly after the judging was
over, the newspaper men were ad-
vised as to the judge's choice for
the 1949 crown in order that they
might send out their 1949 Miss

Michigan Snow Queen stories for
early Sunday morning editions.

This is the third year in which the
press has been advised as to the
selection of the queen in advance
of the public and as yet the news
which is given in confidence has
not leaked out.

The visiting newspaper men
wished to extend their hearty
thanks through the Avalanche to
Roy Trudgeon, Shoppenagons Inn,
the Grayling Chamber of Com-
merce, the Grayling Women's Club
and the seven lovely queens for
their co-operation and hos-
pitality which made the writing
and filing of their pictures and
stories a pleasure and their stay
here an enjoyable one.

Weekly
News-LetterFrom the Desk of Rep-
resentative Emil A. Peltz.

In this column last week I
pointed out that the Recovery Act
passed by the 1947 Legislature
does not deprive any persons of
old age assistance that are in need
of it and that it is not a "lien" or
"mortgage" law as most people
have been led to believe it is.

Now let us look at the effect of
the Act since October 11, 1947 and
what would have happened if the
Recovery Act had not been passed.

Within three months after the
recovery act became effective the
Old Age assistance load was re-
duced by 2,980 cases. These must
have been people who did not
want any part of their estate to go
to the state after their death.
Also, they must have been people
who could get along without state
assistance. The above figure does
not include those who did not
make application for assistance
because of the recovery clause.
Prior to October 11, 1947, which
was the effective date of the Act,
cases were on a sharp increase
each month. But from October,
1947, through September, 1948,
the case load was an average of
6,700 cases less than it would have
been if the recovery act had not
been passed. This reduced the
annual cost by \$3,200,000.00.

If the recovery act were re-
pealed at this time the case load
would increase during 1949—950
to 10,000 cases more at an addi-
tional cost of \$5,000,000.00. In
addition the cost of administration
would also increase \$215,000.

Are the tax payers of Michigan
willing to toss to the heirs of these
estates about \$6,000,000.00 an-
nually while our state institutions
which house the blind, the epileptic,
the crippled, the sick and the in-
sane are overloaded to above 25
per cent of their capacity? I do
not believe so.

Much mention is made of the
"inconvenience" and the "anxiety"
which the present law causes
those "wishing" for old age assist-
ance. The trouble is that we have
lost sight of the fact that all wel-
fare aid originally was intended
for only the poor that we always
have with us; but by eliminating
the word "poor" we have substi-
tuted such words as "social wel-
fare" and "assistance" and have
gradually led people to believe
that they have a right to receive
this tax money. Now we are asked
to repeal the recovery act in
order to make it more "conven-
ient" for them in order that they
may be caused no "undue anxiety."

I believe in a sound and well
administered welfare program. I
believe that the aged and the poor,
the sick and crippled and the
thousands of other unfortunate
should get enough relief to pre-
vent any needless suffering. But
I cannot forget the taxpayer who
has to foot the bill. He has a right
to demand that expenditures be
held to a minimum and all wel-
fare cases be carefully scrutinized
to prevent needless spending.

Our welfare load is now well
over the \$50,000,000.00 mark. It
has climbed steadily during the
last few years in spite of the fact
that they were years of prosperity.
The governor has asked for \$61,-
000,000.00 in additional taxes. His
social reform program also in-
cludes the repeal of the recovery
act which I have shown amounts
to \$6,000,000.00 annually.

It is going to be difficult for me
to go along with the administra-
tion by voting for a \$61,000,000.00
tax when they snap their fingers
at a mere \$6,000,000.00 expendi-
ture. To me it just doesn't add
up right. To me, even a million
dollars is still a lot of money.

Letters To The
Editor

Camp Hood, Texas,
February 14, 1949.

Dear Editor and
Grayling Sportsmen.

After reading a letter from
Grayling and the Avalanche today,
I don't think that the so-called
sportsmen from Grayling are doing
the right thing in killing off
the deer herd. Grayling is one
of the major towns through the
north, where the deer hunters
come year after year. A lot of
the business men of Grayling live
for those weeks to come. People will
pick up a paper and read that the
sportsmen are killing off that deer
herd, comes next fall and they
won't stop at Grayling to bag a
deer. They will move on farther
north to better hunting grounds
where there are still a few deer
left.

I have lived in Grayling for 19
years and have spent many years
in the woods. I know that a lot
of deer are starving year after
year. The biggest percent are
starving on the local game refuge
year after year. Between the
number of does taken by the bow
and arrow hunters and the num-
ber taken illegally, that should be
enough. There are always dead
deer lying around the banks of the
AuSable each spring, which

have been wounded in the deer
season and anyone knows a
wounded deer takes to water. If
anyone was to go out and shoot a
deer, why the Sportsmen would
want to hang him, but they can go
out and slaughter them off.
While they are a member of the
Sportsmen, they can do anything.
I don't know how true this in-
formation is but as I get it when
the so-called sportsmen told their
plan for killing deer, he said go
ahead, I'll be waiting. I sure hope
he's around like he usually is, and
in the years to come I hope I'm
there with the conservation officer.

I have also been a member for
three years and attended a lot of
meetings. From my viewpoint,

BROTHERHOOD WEEK

FEBRUARY 20-27, 1949



"Results of this and other sur-
veys among vacationers indicates
that Michigan will enjoy another
big year in the tourist business,"

said Furlong. "But our state can-
not stand still. Competition from
other states is becoming so keen
that we have a bigger job than
ever before if we are to induce
new visitors to come here and if

we are to keep the others coming
back."

1949 Ford Named
Year's Fashion Car

Selection of the 1949 Ford to re-
ceive the Fashion Award

America's "Fashion Car of the
Year" was announced officially

last week by Emil Alvin Hartman,
director of the Fashion Academy.

The Fashion Academy has been
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annual selection of "America's
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awards have been made for the
last 20 years.

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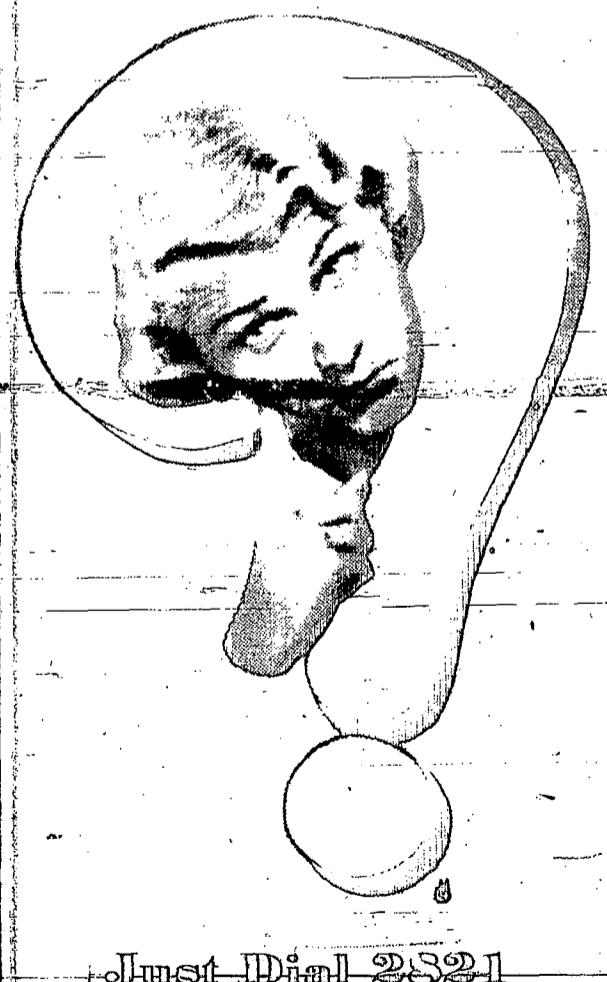
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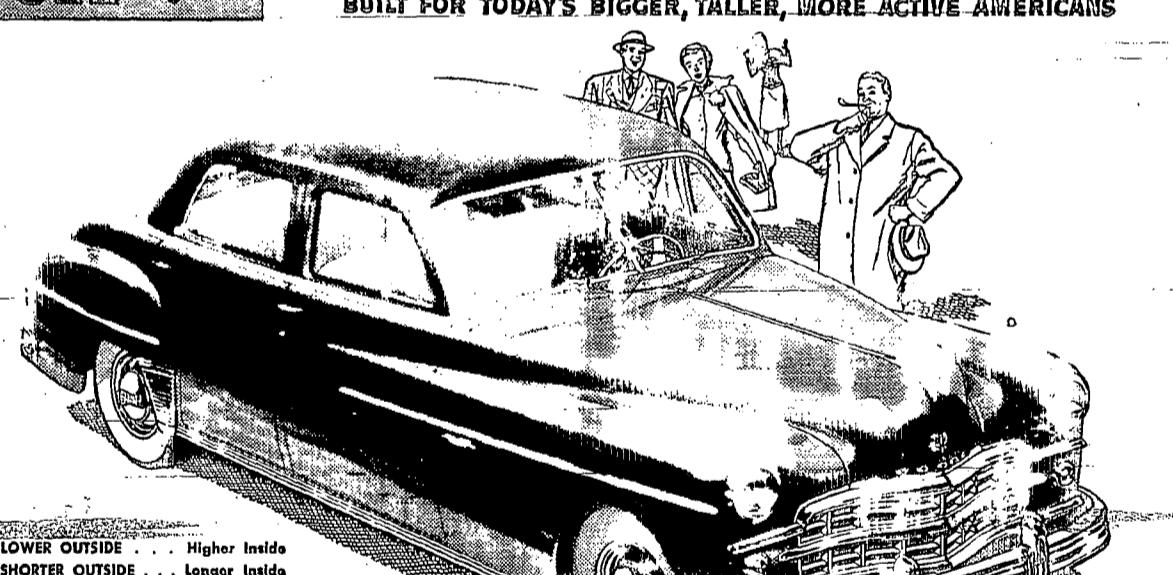
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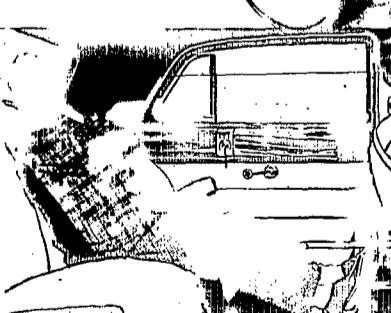
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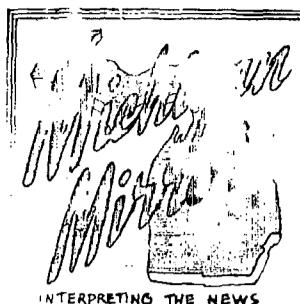
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6	White linen vestment
9	Social group
10	Small perforated ball
12	Rough stone
13	Relaxed
14	Dexterous
15	Like an elf
16	Mistake
17	Letter of credit (abbr.)
20	Jewish month
22	Whether
23	One who inherits
25	Holding device
26	To repeat again
29	Boy's nickname
30	Bird (Hawaiian Eng.)
32	Close to
33	Additional
36	Water vapor
38	Native of Arable
41	Confined
42	To venerate
44	River (It.)
45	Occurrences
46	Juice of a plant
47	Postpone
1	Paint carelessly
2	Walk slowly
3	River (It.)
4	Old measure of length
5	Color
6	Biblical name
7	Pamphlet
8	Quality of being a base (Chem.)
9	Friar's title
11	Lair
15	Erblum
17	Tear
18	From
20	Perform
21	Large fat herrings
23	Hawaiian Islands
24	Spawn of fish
26	Part of radio set
27	Belonging to me
28	Speck
30	Farm animal
33	Type of measure
34	Fray
35	Sphere of action
36	Resort
37	On top
39	Showy imitative of art
40	God of pleasure
42	Color
43	Evening (poet.)

Solution in Next Issue.

Since the record shows that the Michigan CIO dictated most of the choices, the question before Republicans strategists is something like this: Should the GOP make the CIO the spring election issue? Should Michigan let one labor organization "take over" selection of a party ticket? Here might be the political ingredients of another "protest" vote, much to the liking of those citizens who relish casting their ballot in reverse.

But to stir up the CIO, hush-hush other Republican leaders would only invite an organized march of union members to the polls. That runs counter to the traditional GOP strategy of concentrating on the rural vote. If this logic were heeded, then the spring campaign would be rationalized by issues of highway and educational needs.

Opposition to his slate collapsed. Factor candidate of "old-line" Democrats for state highway commissioner was William H. Harvey of Birmingham, a former engineer for the state highway department. Because of the candidate's capabilities and the well-run campaign directed by C. W. Lucas, secretary to former Governor Van Wagoner, the Harvey band-wagon was running smooth. That is until Scholle took over!

The CIO choice for highway commissioner was John H. McCarthy of Mt. Clemens; for superintendent of public instruction, E. Burr Sherwood of Stambaugh.

The convention was also unorthodox politically in the fact that the state chairman, John R. Franco, was completely ignored. Hicks Griffiths law partner of Governor Williams, was chosen chairman.

The CIO tried to upset the reelection candidacy of Justice Edward E. Sharpe of Bay City because of Sharpe's record of court decisions, said to have been "reactionary." John B. Legatz, former Muskegon prosecutor, was favored for the Supreme Court post. But the party leaders apparently worried that the CIO might be going too far, finally united on Sharpe. The second nominee, George E. Bushnell of Highland Park, was unopposed.

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STREAMS
(Continued from Front Page)
sources of streams are unprotected by adequate forest cover, the planting program could be extended to include these areas. It does little good to install deflectors and dams if upstream erosion from the watershed fills the pools and chokes the riffles with sand and silt, is the opinion of Dr. A. S. Hazzard of the Institute for Fisheries Research.

Other aids to better fishing are soil conservation and controlled grazing. Any method of farming that serves to keep the top soil in place will benefit both the fisherman and the farmer. Stock concentrated along streams browse off or trample the streamside trees and shrubs and destroy this valuable habitat. Banks are caved in and stream beds widened wherever stock is concentrated along streams. Fencing, except at special watering places, will solve this problem.

Even in rich agricultural areas a strip of ungrazed woodland bordering all streams may one day be recognized as sound land use. But it is hopeless to attempt any tree or shrub planting or bank erosion control along a heavily pastured stream. In Crawford County the stream banks may suffer both from cattle and deer. Attempts at planting trees and shrubs along banks of streams in many places in the state have been failures because of over-browsing by the deer herd. Clark said he was trying black locust to see if it would survive the onslaught of the deer. Cedar is out of the question and other species have not been too successful.

A third aspect of stream im-

provement that gets little public attention is increasing food production in the river. Emphasis has been placed on exposing gravel because this rubble, besides serving as spawning grounds, is the best producer of insects in the streams. Ready access to a well stocked pantry is a must for fish. Food alone, however, will not produce trout if the water is too shallow or if there are no logs or brush for protection. Fish need these three things and they need them in conjunction with each other. Pools that continually produce fish are those that are deep enough to suit the size of the fish, that are protected either by submerged or floating logs or bank cover or both, and that are adjacent to or are themselves good food supplies.

It is debatable whether stream improvement is an answer to the problem of satisfying the present demand for fish any more than planting trout is the solution. The days when the AuSable and Manistee were teeming with grayling were times when these streams were in the best natural conditions. And there were comparatively few fishermen to reap the benefits. Since those "good old days" the condition of the streams has become progressively poorer, while the number of anglers have grown by leaps and bounds. The brook trout for one doesn't seem to be able to compete with this angling pressure. His has been a losing fight on heavily fished streams. On such streams the brook is cropped off as soon as he becomes legal. Only very brushy or out-of-the-way creeks produce brooks approximating the size that used to be available. In other streams very few have a chance to get beyond ten inches.

But if it is no cure all, stream improvement is wise conservation. It is a step toward approximating the conditions that once prevailed in the streams of the state. It fits in with the trend to put every bit of land and water to its best use.

It concerns the farmer, the industrialist, and the sportsman. It is the problem not alone of the fish man, but also the game man and the forester. The purity of the water depends upon how well the soil is held in place and how carefully waste products are disposed of by manufacturers and communities.

The water level, and to some extent its temperature, depends upon how well the land is forested, how well the stream banks themselves are forested. This vegetation is related to the wild and domestic animals that feed upon it.

Better trout fishing then, is a complex problem, even though the principle necessary to attain it is simple and sound. Progress toward this better fishing had its start in 1873-4 when the success of rearing fish in the state was proclaimed. But now the problem deals with and must solve those intangibles of the quality and quantity of natural food production in the stream, the maximum yield of a stream to the fisherman, and the relationship between the stream and the soil, forests, and land animals.

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Bids O' Talk

A check of Ferris Institute's more than 1,100 students shows that only one is from Crawford County. He is Guy S. Kellogg, Star Route, Grayling.

Order your bottled gas from B-C-D "on the corner." We have fittings, tubing, tanks and regulators to install gas for you and we can supply the gas after installation.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Bovee of Mt. Pleasant spent the Carnival weekend at the home of their aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Serven and also visited Pauline Edmonds and family in Maple Forest. Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Christensen of Mackinaw also enjoyed the weekend and a visit with their daughter and husband, the Bovees. The Bovees are both students at S. M. C. E.

Knights of Columbus card party Saturday, February 26, 8:30, St. Mary's Hall, 50¢ each.

Pi Kappa fraternity of Michigan State College has announced the election of officers. Their newly elected president is Bob Jensen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Jensen of South Branch.

Hoosier Slacks for men, in the latest styles, colors and fabrics at Olson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Vivian Campbell of Comins spent one day last at the home of Rev. Bertha Davis.

Beginning Sat., Feb. 26, boys and girls from 5 to 12 years of age can bowl at Spike's Recreation each Saturday with small bowling balls, from 1 to 3 P. M., 15¢ per line.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd SanCartier spent Saturday at the home of Johnnie LaMotte.

Social evening each Sunday night at 8 P. M., at St. Mary's. Games will be played. Public invited.

Irene Goodall of Fletcher spent the weekend at the home of Glenna Parker.

Lovely Gotham Gold Stripe Rose in new spring colors at Olson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Lovely and family of Maple Forest spent Saturday at the home of Mr. and Mrs.

*Someone dear
has a birthday near!*

Tom Brown.

Come and see the new Easy Spindrier with the exciting new automatic Spin-Rinse, at B-C-D Equipment Co., Inc., "on the corner."

Sherry Madsen celebrated her 4th birthday. She is the daughter of Howard Madsen.

Linda Lou Smock is much improved at this writing.

Hoosier Slacks for men, in the latest styles, colors and fabrics at Olson's.

Mary Lou Carlson of Roscommon was a guest of Joan Randolph Sunday.

T. J. Knelly, Veterans Administration representative from the Saginaw office, will be in this area on March 3 and 4.

On the 3rd he will be in the Court House at Gaylord from 2:30 to 4:30 P. M. and on the 4th will be in West Branch from 12:20 until 2:30 P. M. at the Michigan Unemployment Compensation Commission office.

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508 Cedar St.

SALE Continues
On the following even after our storewide sale closes this evening.

**All Ski Clothing
For Both Men and Women,
20 per cent off**

**All Soo Wool Clothing,
Mackinaws, Pants, Jackets
20 per cent off**

**Leather Jackets, 50 per cent off
Fleece Top Coats, 1-3 off**

**Boy's Sweaters \$1.00
Men's All Wool Staple Sweaters \$3.95
Men's Cotton Flannel Work Shirts 25% off
Quantity of Dress Pants \$3.95 and \$5.95**

**Quantity of Men's Ski Pajamas and Cotton
Sanforized Pajamas
\$1.95 - \$2.95 - \$3.50**

In the former Duncan's Market Bldg. on Norway Street

Beginning Sat., Feb. 26, boys and girls from 5 to 12 years of age can bowl at Spike's Recreation each Saturday with small bowling balls, from 1 to 3 P. M., 15¢ per line.

Miss Margrethe Bauman was hostess to the Saturday Bridge Club on February 19. Mrs. Roy Trudeau held high score for the afternoon and Mrs. Harold Cliff second high. Mrs. Ray Clement received consolation.

Still a few bargains in rubber footwear and jackets at Olson's.

Miss Betty Sparkes of Burlington, Iowa, spent the week end in Grayling.

Nearly 200 members of the Saginaw Ski Club spent their annual Ski week end at Skyline. They held their club races on Sunday afternoon.

Knights of Columbus card party Saturday, February 26, 8:30, St. Mary's Hall, 50¢ each.

The Ladies Auxiliary and American Legion are going to have fish fries each Friday evening during Lent. The public is invited.

See the new fully automatic Bendix Washing Machine at B-C-D Equipment Co., Inc., "on the corner."

Ervin Suively, aviation machinist's mate, second class, USN, husband of Mrs. Marguerite Suively of 304 Chestnut St., Grayling, Michigan, is currently making a cruise of Mediterranean ports, while serving aboard the aircraft carrier USS Midway with the Sixth Task Force, under the command of Admiral Richard L. Conolly.

Henry Meech and daughter, Miss Burns, spent several days in Battle Creek last week on business.

Ski clothes at real bargains at Olson's.

Beginning Sat., Feb. 26, boys and girls from 5 to 12 years of age can bowl at Spike's Recreation each Saturday with small bowling balls, from 1 to 3 P. M., 15¢ per line.

Timmie Perry was host to 15 boys and girls at his home on Sunday to celebrate his seventh birthday. Games were played and very tasty refreshments served. Tim received many nice gifts and best wishes for many more happy birthdays.

Commander Jack Wade of the American Legion Post 106 issued a call today for two, Marines, Mr. and Mrs. E. G. Thompson and daughter, Alice, of Mt. Pleasant.

Hoosier Slacks for men, in the latest styles, colors and fabrics at Olson's.

Miss Joyce Bugby of Detroit is spending several weeks at her home here while her mother, Mrs. Eggle Bugby, is convalescing.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Babbitt are happy over the arrival of a granddaughter, Cathy Lynn, in Kalamazoo, on February 15. The little lady weighed 7 pounds and 1 ounce. Her parents are Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Babbitt. The mother is the former Mary Land.

Several members of the Willis Jackson family of Rosedale visited Mr. and Mrs. Lyman Williams and the Dutton family for a few days last week.

Mervie Beck, Ronnie Beck and Douglas Welch spent Sunday in Gaylord. The Beck's visited Mrs. Beck at the sanatorium and Douglas visited friends.

Ronnie Beck is to go to Munson Hospital on Tuesday and to Gaylord for chest X-Rays on Wednesday.

We have a projector for rent for View-Master reels. Davis Jewelry.

Miss Mildred Ketelhut, niece of Mrs. Lloyd Berry visited her for a week and also attended the Queen's Ball at the Grayling High School Gym, and on Sunday also attended the crowning of our Queen Rose at the Winter Sports Park, and left later in the day for her home in Detroit.

Roger Giegling, Ross Thompson, Carl H. Nielson, Jr., Joe Bogart, Ed Smith and Pat Harwood went to East Lansing Monday night to see the Michigan State vs. Minnesota basketball game.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sorenson and Harold Moshier spent Sunday in Cadillac.

The Just Us Club entertained their husbands with a potluck dinner at the Charles Moshier home Sunday evening. Pinochle was played following dinner. Mrs. Floyd SanCartier and Robert LaMotte held high score and Mrs. Clement Blaine and Robert Sorenson low.

Mrs. Hattie Moshier is leaving West Columbia, S. C., this week for Flint to visit her sister, Mrs. Fred Anthony. She had been visiting her son, Wm. and wife.

Dr. and Mrs. C. G. Clippert were called to Detroit last week owing to the sudden death of his oldest brother, James, 72, who

SATURDAY

SPECIALS
Cream Puffs
Choc. Eclairs

**Quality Baked
Goods Daily**

**Friday Only — Special
PUMPKIN PIE
45c**

**Grayling Pastry
Shop**

Action from 1948's

passed away on Tuesday. Final rites were read on Friday. Mr. Clippert is survived by his wife and daughter, 2 grandchildren, 2 brothers and a sister. Dr. Clippert has the sympathy of his many friends.

GIRL SCOUT TROOP 6

We did not have a meeting this week. We had a valentine party instead. We went on a sleigh ride. The sleigh was driven by Gene King, he took us by the ball park, cemetery and to the south side. We then went back to the Danebod Hall and had cookies and cocoa.

Patty Thompson, Scribe, Wells and Mrs. Alice Mathews

SHOWER

Mrs. Alfred Borchers was host

to a stork shower to honor

the game of Bug. Other

ladies were present.

Mrs. Fred Ward at the lovely

Ward home on the AuSable River

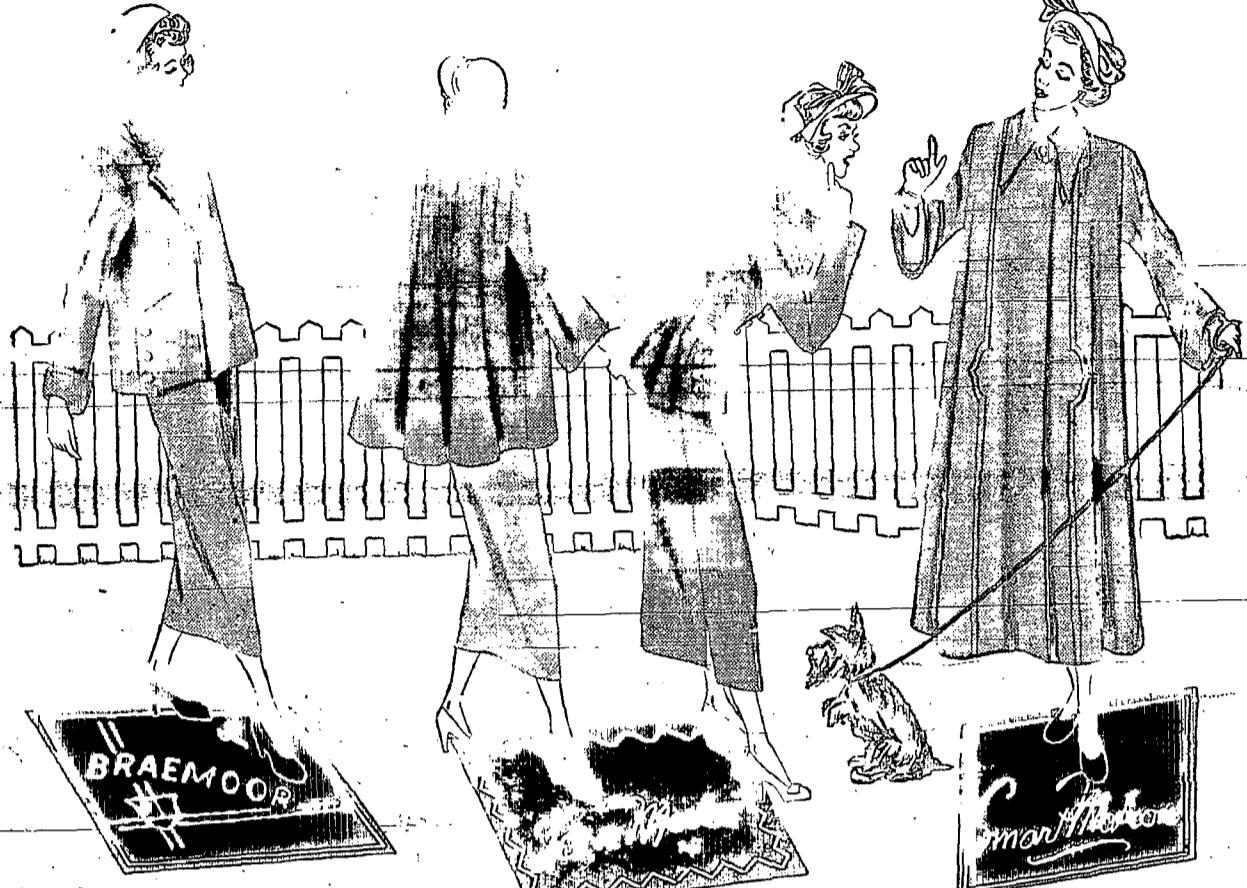
tasty refreshments and the honor

of Friday evening. Twenty

six guest received many beautiful

ladies were present.

Mrs. Perry and useful gifts.



100% wool cover Braemoor box suit with a straight skirt. Shoulders are square, cuffs are full . . . slash pockets, no buttons on coat. All the beautiful new spring shades are available. Sizes 10 to 20. Style number 2204.

This popular Shorty Coat is made from 100% wool cover in all the popular and lovely spring colors. Back is full . . . slash pockets, no buttons on coat. All the beautiful new spring shades are available. Sizes 10 to 20. Style number 1922.

A Teen-Modes suit for the teen ager, made from luxurious worsted Gaba-Sheen. Designed to give the popular Empire effect . . . unusual pocket design, flare back, handsomely fitting collar. Available in all wool cover in all dominant spring shades. Sizes 9 to 17. Style number 2283.

Fashion conscious matrons who want that stunning new look for spring will love this Smart Matron coat with the Hollywood effect. Made from lovely all wool cover in all dominant spring shades. This coat is available in half sizes from 14½ to 24½. Style number 2283.

**Grayling Mercantile Company
The Quality Store**

Phone 2251

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This delivered price includes

**Oil Bath Air-Cleaner, Oil Filter, Delivery
and Handling Charges, Gas (15 Gallons) and Oil.**

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Welsh Motor Sales

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**Food Sales and Service
Phone 2-01**

LOCAL NEWS

Bill Hunter was home over the week end visiting relatives and friends.

Miss Nancy Cox now lives in Lansing, where she has accepted

employment with the Federal Government.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer King and children visited his mother, Mrs. Chris King and also the Bob Kings in Roscommon on Sunday. Mrs. King is getting better right along which is good news to us all.

We hear that Mr. and Mrs. Pete Myers have a new daughter-in-law. Congratulations newlyweds! Will have more news about the wedding next week.

Roy Warner is out and about again, after being in a downstate hospital for some time.

Mrs. Lilly Brown was very sick on Sunday. Her daughter, Mrs. Jack Canfield came home for the day. But today she seems to be resting easier.

The AuSable Home Extension Group had a very interesting meeting on February 9th at the home of Mrs. John Knecht. The lesson was on lampshades. The hostess served a "scrumptious" lunch. The next meeting will be held March 9th at the home of Mrs. George Skingley and the lesson will be landscaping.

Mrs. DeAlton Griffith spent the week end in Onaway.

Mrs. Lomar Davis and son,

Billy, of West Branch are making an extended visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Middle LaMotte. Another sister, Mrs. Lawrence Gale (Gloria) and family moved to Saginaw a few days ago.

Seems wonderful not so have so many dogs roaming around. Wish it would stay this way.

Miss Janie Milnes and guest, Miss Rosen of Detroit spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. O. Milnes.

Beverly Bolinger and roommate, Elsie Rawson of Cass City, both students at C. M. C. E. Mt. Pleasant, spent the week end with the former's parents, the Wm. J. Bolingers, and grandmother, Mrs. C. R. Brown. Mr. and Mrs. Bolinger spent the previous week end with their son, Wm. O. and family in Ann Arbor.

Miss Lucille Wakeley spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Wakeley. She recently entered college at C. M. C. E. Mt. Pleasant.

Mrs. J. F. Cook and son, John left Tuesday to visit her sister and mother in Detroit.

Oak wood for sale, \$5 per cord delivered. Phone 3297.

Miss Carrie Marie Creque and

guest of Washington, D. C., and Miss Loraine Martin and friend of Flint spent the week end at the home of the former's uncle, Sam Rasmussen.

Lost—Sterling silver link bracelet. Inscribed on back, as keepsake. Return to Mrs. Fred Bear or phone 2021.

Grayling
Bowling League

Men's Division

1. Spike's Keg O'Nails	53
2. Ron's Hardware	51
3. Spike's Recreational	50
4. Braun's Insurance	47
5. Hanson's Chevrolets	46
6. Green's Tavern	44
7. Long's Coffee Shoppe	44
8. Wade's Cabin Court	42
9. Chuck's Wayside Inn	41
10. Mrs. J. F. Cook and son, John	35
11. Grayling Restaurant	34
12. AuSable Hotel	34
13. Bert's Mobilgas	32
14. Bear Archery	31
15. Tuff's Texaco	31
16. Davis Jewelry	26

Bill Tufts with 221 and Llywn Doremire with 562 led in the high single game and high series respectively for the week. Al Cherven with 220 was second high in single games and also second high in the series list with 554. Al Cherven also moved into the lead in the average race with 172.23 as Marion Burtch dropped to second with 172.6. Dave Cook is third with 172.2, Rolla Failing is fourth, Bill Sterling fifth, Charley Papenpus sixth, Herman Berti seventh, Larry Galehouse eighth, Melvin Nielsen ninth and Don Bishop tenth.

Women's Division

Week of February 17, 18

	W.	L.
1. Spike's	49	15
2. Sorensons	44	20
3. Shirley, Shoppe	41	23
4. American Legion Aux.	41	23
5. Kennedy's Flowers	37	27
6. Dorets	36	28
7. Hanson's Chevrolets	33	31
8. F. & F.	32	32
9. Dawson's	29	35
10. Olsons	28	36
11. Weaver's Bottle Gas	27	27
12. Bear Archery Cub	25	39
13. Spike's Recreation	25	39
14. Tip Top Togs	24	40
15. AuSable Hotel	23	41
16. Down River Pines	20	44
Individual single high game	J.	
Harwood 199, M. Nielsen 194, B.		
LaChappelle 193.		
Individual three game high	E.	
Burtch 498, C. Sorenson 490, J.		
Harwood 480.		
Team single high game	Spikes	
776, Kennedys 748.		
Team three game high	Spikes	
2115, Sorenson 2068.		
Individual high averages	C.	
Sorenson 146, E. Burtch 144, P.		
Newell 140, G. Koerper 139, M.		
Nielson and P. Long 137.		

Legion Auxiliary News

"Americanism Week" during the period of Feb. 12-22 was ob-

served by many of the Legion Auxiliary.

The making of the poppies by disabled veterans of both wars is now in progress. There are over a thousand disabled veterans now being given employment by the American Legion Auxiliary, making memorial poppies to be worn in honor of the dead on Poppy Day next May. The veterans are at work on the poppies in hospitals and convalescent workshops in all parts of the country, finding in this work, occupation for minds and hands during long hours of sickness. This work is given to those most in need of earning and those who will benefit most by the activity. More than 10,000 will be employed during the winter and spring months.

Economy at the expense of the war veterans will be vigorously opposed by the Legion Auxiliary. Training young men in skills needed to defend the country is

essential to the nation's security in today's chaotic world. All Auxiliary units are urged to support this plan. All Auxiliaries will add their voices to the American Legion's request for pensions for World War Veterans. A resolution was adopted pledging sup-

port of the Rankin Bill now 1

for congress which would grant

pensions to veterans of both

World Wars, when they reach the

age of 60. More about this will

follow in later "News Spots."

Margaret Balch,

Publicity chairman

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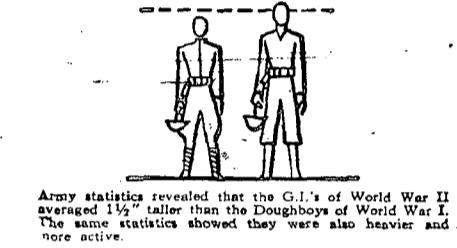
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NEW DODGE BUILT FOR TODAY'S TALLER AMERICANS

Entire Dodge Line Re-Styled to Provide More Head Room, Elbow Room, Leg Room at the Same Time Decreasing Outside Dimensions for Easier Parking, Garaging, Handling in Traffic.



Army statistics revealed that the G.I.'s of World War II averaged 1 1/2" taller than the Doughboys of World War I. The same statistics showed they were also heavier and more active.



REPLACEABLE FENDERS—Massive sheet metal fenders are optional and can be avoided. Fender units are bolted on and, if necessary, can be quickly and easily replaced at minimum inconvenience and cost.

NEW GYRO-MATIC TRANSMISSION—Virtually eliminating gear-shifting, has been added to the well-known Dodge All-Fluid Drive. Gyro-Matic transmission, optional at extra cost. Other mechanical improvements include more powerful engine with increased compression ratio for faster acceleration, newly designed ignition system to eliminate interference with radio and television reception.

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Dodge Trucks

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Best Cut Beef
Pot Roast, lb. 45c

Royal Pudding, 5c
All Flavors

Strictly Fresh Grade A
Eggs, doz. 47c

Rolled or Standing
Rib Roast, lb. 69c
The Best

American Store Cheese
49c lb.

Oleomargarine, the
Best, 29c lb.

Michigan Grade A
Catsup, 17c

Large Bottle

Cannon Valley

Sweet Peas, 2 for 19c
No. 2 size can

The RED CROSS Drive Is On... WHY ???

ASK THE DISASTER VICTIMS

Hurricanes, floods and epidemics strike at thousands of American families every year. This year, as always, the Red Cross will be there with emergency medical aid for the injured... food, clothing and shelter for the homeless... rehabilitation for the needy. War against human suffering never ends.

ASK OUR WOUNDED VETERANS

They know at first hand how the Red Cross helps them through their suffering, and makes their days less drab. Right now, the Red Cross is providing thousands with guidance in personal and family problems... furnishing representation for their claims... aiding readjustment to civilian life. Concern for our veterans' welfare never ends.

ASK OUR GI'S

The Red Cross is a link with home. It helps maintain the GI's morale with recreational programs and many personal services. The need for this touch of home continues.

ASK THE VICTIMS OF ACCIDENTS

Every year, 100,000 are killed and 10,000,000 injured by accidents in the United States. Red Cross First Aid, Water Safety, and Accident Prevention programs help reduce this tragic toll. The war on accidents never ends!

GIVE - SO YOUR RED CROSS CAN CARRY ON

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CRAWFORD COUNTY CHAPTER - MICHIGAN RED CROSS



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1949 Edition

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Turn to this comprehensive HANDBOOK with confidence. You will find its helpful pages crammed with the latest, most efficient and workmanlike ways of doing every kind of job about the home and in the home workshop. Carpentry, metal work, electrical work, plumbing, masonry, painting and decorating—all explained by master craftsmen. The most detailed information about how to choose, repair, and apply the right materials in the right places.

PAINTING & DECORATING

Principles of paint mixing, formulas, and how to obtain any desired hue. Full directions for selection and care of brushes and other equipment. How to calculate amount of paint required, and best methods of applying to wood, metal, brick, concrete, stone, stucco, plaster. Exterior house painting—interior house painting—choice of color schemes. Complete directions, fully illustrated, for obtaining decorative effects—stippling, marbling, mottling, staining, etc. Methods of finishing with stain, shellac, varnish, and wax. Proper stains for each variety of wood. Detailed, step-by-step instructions for wallpapering. How to refinish an auto, quickly, easily, and inexpensively.

WOODWORKING

The many varieties of wood and their relative merits, work qualities, and uses. Plywood—substitutes for wood—how to select the materials best suited for the job. Sizes, types and functions of all carpentry tools—how to use, sharpen, and adjust them. All the basic operations and processes of woodworking—everything from how to avoid warping to full directions for cutting each of the common joints. Wood turning—the different cuts, roughing, facing, sanding, and finishing; drilling, boring, morticing, spinning, planing. Hundreds of repair jobs and new constructions—inside and outside the house—are fully explained with diagrams and every practical fact you need to get the best results.

METAL WORKING

Complete information about all the common metals, and the alloys—wrought iron, cast iron, steel, German silver, pewter, the brasses and bronzes, solders and babbots—when to use, how to use, and how to work them. Hand tools and machine tools—their specific purposes, sizes, and the most detailed instructions for their use. Hints, ideas and tricks of the trade. How to use the trade table.

Metal jobs and projects, complete with bill of material, equipment needed.

and a fully illustrated account of every step in the work—all projects and jobs have been carefully chosen to produce articles, furnishings, and tools that are most useful and practical for home or shop.

PLUMBING

The various kinds of pipe, pipe fittings, valves, and fixtures. All the common plumbing tools—types, sizes, functions, and how to use them. How to cut, trim, thread, and assemble iron and brass pipe. How to connect copper tubing and make lead joints. The technique of soldering, and the proper sequence of steps in assembling a piping system. Household plumbing projects—installing a hot-water heater, radiators, and various other units. How to drain a plumbing system when closing the house for the winter. How to fix leaks in faucets and valves, repair a faulty section of pipe. The cleaning and maintenance of each part of the plumbing system.

MASONRY

Answers every practical question about concrete, plastering, stucco, brick work, concrete-block and glass-block construction. Describes all tools, and just how to use them. How to mix mortar, estimate quantities. How to build forms, mix concrete, cold it, make it�ight, finish it off, how to build walls, floors, etc. Everything about plastering—from small repairs to doing entire rooms. Complete instructions for stuccoing—reinforcing methods of applying different coats, and how to obtain various decorative finishes. Kinds of brick—handling and laying. Mixing and coloring mortar. Material charts. Types of construction. Various bonds. Forming cross joints. Fireplace construction. Working with concrete blocks—building the wall, corner construction. Kinds and sizes of glass blocks. Glass-block construction—mortar, full-mortar joints, set-in-mortar construction.

ELECTRICAL WORK

Practical information about every electrical job the home mechanic may undertake around the house or in the home workshop. Principles of electricity—volts, amperes, ohms. Generation of electricity. Electrical energy and power. Fuses and circuit breakers. Parallel and series circuits. Standard electrical symbols. Tools, materials, and requirements of National Electrical Code. Complete, fully illustrated explanations of every step in various operations of general electrical work—splicing, soldering, fusing, testing, etc. How to strip and splice wires, install fuses, bells, buzzers, and alarms. Wiring methods for power and lighting circuits. Complete projects for the home, such as BX wiring a room, and wiring a garage in conduit and BX. Portable appliances—fans, mixers, clocks, heaters, radios. Fixed equipment—oil burners, refrigerators, lighting fixtures, pump, motors, generators, and control devices; all clearly described, with practical suggestions and hints for trouble shooting and adjustment.



Raye Johnson, one of Hollywood's top glamour girls, shows how to do 5 new camera tests for "glamorous" snapshots.



Mahogany furniture with modern lines can be used in informal or formal interiors. For the first of a furniture series see page 9.



Joe Knight writes home to Mom in Chickasha, Oklahoma, telling of his life and times as a resident of Chicago's big YMCA hotel.

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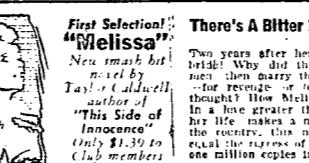
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NOWADAYS

Joe learns that four floors have been occupied by women residents since 1934. Here, he helps the recreation committee make plans for musical entertainment.

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—these two utterly different New Orleans beauties—to save the life of a devil-may-care Yankee—the man they both want!

Here's the tense, emotion-packed story of two passionate Southern sirens locked in a strange and bitter conflict... and of the "devil's bargain" they make... a bargain that shocks even Rampart Street, wickedest street of the wickedest city in the world... a street of secret scandals and exotic desires. Yes, even Rampart Street whispered, "Just how far will a woman go—to save the man she loves?" Would anyone—besides honey-haired Raphaelle d'Arendal, dare to sell herself into the most infamous establishment on Rampart Street to protect her lover only to see him marry her hated rival? And why does the notorious Simonsi, who has all the aces in this tense game of hearts—plot her devilish revenge to get handsome young Captain Carrick, reckless renegade Yankee? Discover the answers in "Rampart Street." But make no mistake—"Rampart Street" is far more than a story of Southern passion and romance. It's the stirring drama of New Orleans in the hectic days when daring blockade runners plied their dangerous trade... while France and England battled fiercely for supremacy at sea. You'll meet pirates and privates, cutthroats and charlatans, ladies-of-the-night... in scenes of breathtaking color. Yes, here is a novel that men and women alike will race through excitedly—and it's yours FREE, to—both free when you mail coupon.

**Why was
Raphaelle whipped
and sold to the highest bidder?**

The moral center in her eyes caught at Carrick's heart. Her soft young face was a picture of the crown's lust-filled facets. "What has she done?" he cried. "Want to bid on her?" jeered the jailer. "I'll try not to meet her up too much." "A strangled cry escaped as the whip, still as wire, bit into her. There would be no more of her. She was sold to the highest bidder as long as she lived, for that strange Yankee who rescues her from further disgrace with his pistol and his gold.

At 15, she's the most brazen pickpocket of the city's slums—
at 18, the undisputed darling of society's richest, smartest set—
and at 21, the pampered pet of the cynical Prince Regent himself!

SHE'S THE AMAZING "MISTRESS GLORY"



She's more ambitious than Ambrose... more sophisticated than Kit Kat! She's the madcap heroine of this blazing new best-seller everybody's talking about—in whispers!

She's got what it takes... to get what she wants... but she doesn't know when to stop!

Brazen as she is beautiful... wicked as she is wonderful... that's "Mistress Glory"! Up from the gutter to the top of the social ladder loving and leaving the men who help her. How her adventures and affairs become the scandal of England's most scandalous age—make a rip-roaring romantic novel you won't be able to put down!

Joe Knight, from Chickasha, Oklahoma, registers at Chicago's big YMCA Hotel, a comfortable home, while he's studying voice at the American Conservatory.

BIG CITY HAVEN

Chicago is a baffling jungle to a rural boy, but he can find "homefolks" at the YMCA Hotel

By DON WRAY

CHICAGO'S YMCA Hotel, which ranks in number of rooms among the 10 largest in the world, is at one of the world's most unusual hotels. There is, in fact, nothing exactly like it anywhere.

Credit for the idea of building a huge, modern hotel to supply low-cost and respectable lodging to young men visiting Chicago, goes to L. Wilbur Messer, general secretary of the YMCA in Chicago. He first conceived the plan in 1919, when, after a systematic investigation, he found that such an institution was urgently needed.

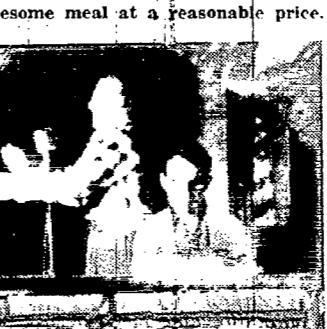
The appalling conditions he uncovered in cheap lodging houses supported his contention that a large YMCA Hotel was a necessity and not a luxury. He then turned to the job of raising funds for construction. Ten prominent Chicagoans were approached and each agreed to contribute \$50,000. The hotel now represents an investment of \$1,350,000.

The building, dedicated in 1916, has 1,800 rooms in its 19 stories. To date there have been almost 20 million registrations, mostly young men who, coming to Chicago to seek their fortunes, thought first of the "Y," knowing they would be charged moderately and given proper direction for the first baffling weeks of their residence in Chicago.

Here, NOWADAYS follows Joe Knight, of Chickasha, Oklahoma, as he registers and becomes acclimated to life at the YMCA Hotel, Chicago's "Big City Haven."



Hungry after his long train trip, Joe tries the hotel cafeteria and finds a wholesome meal at a reasonable price.



A baritone student of famed Barr Hill, Joe plays the piano by ear and helps entertain fellow residents at the "Y."

he has something
to tell you!

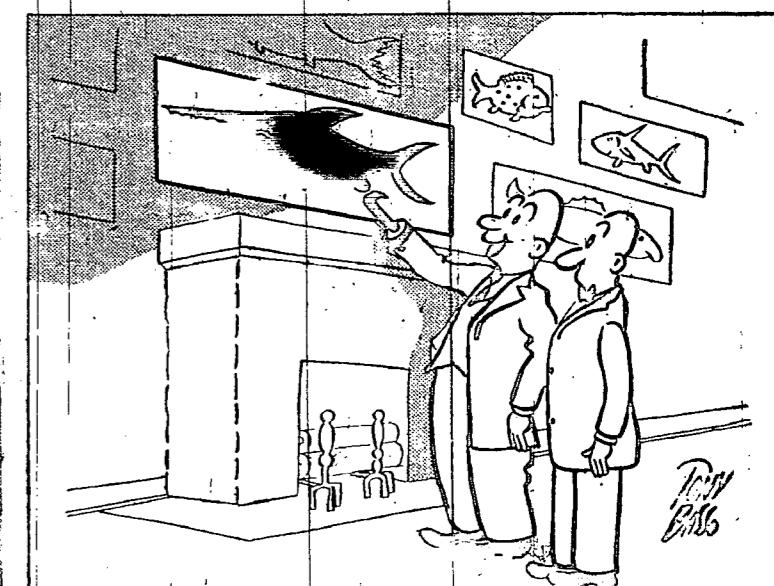
Go to see your local recruiting sergeant today. He has plenty of facts and figures for all young men between the ages of 18 and 35. Let him tell you face to face about opportunities in the new peace-time Regular Army.

This man can give you the latest, official information about Selective Service. And he can tell you the advantages you get with voluntary enlistment. If you have a high school education he can tell you about the more than 60 technical courses open to you for further specialized learning. If you want to get a high school education and earn while you learn, here's the man to tell you how the Army can help you. He can tell you about the break you get in pay—even for privates it's comparable to a civilian's \$3,600 annually. Learn from him first hand about the 30 days leave each year at full pay, the 20 per cent pay increase for foreign service, the good food, lodging, medical and dental care that go with this new kind of Army career. Get the facts, talk to the next recruiting sergeant you meet. He's got something to tell you.

VISIT YOUR
LOCAL RECRUITING
OFFICE OR WRITE

ARMED FORCES WITH A FUTURE
**U. S. Army and
U. S. Air Force**

U. S. Army and U. S. Air Force Recruiting Service
Fifth Army Headquarters, Room 633
1660 E. Hyde Park Blvd., Chicago 15, Illinois



chess players are not necessarily graybeards or long-haired intellectuals. And the cartoonists have done this ancient but ever-exciting game an injustice by suggesting that cobwebs thicken about the players while a game is tediously completed.

As a matter of fact, chess interest throughout the world has reached its zenith. Clubs are thriving; periodicals on this fascinating game are not only numerous but also boast wide readership in this country, South America and Europe. And as to the age of the players, a tournament held only a few months ago for the world championship resulted in the victory of Mikhail Botvinnik, a Russian still in his thirties, who is a mining engineer and married to a beautiful ballerina. His prize was a motor car.

In still another competition held at Stockholm shortly afterwards to determine the challengers for a title match to be played next year, David Bronstein, a 22-year-old Russian, emerged victorious after beating 19 other experts ranked as the best in the world. Our own American master, George Kramer, has just won the championship of the strong Manhattan Chess Club in New York at the age of 18. These facts alone should heartily disprove the theory that the ancient game belongs to the ancients!

RAY, the great English historian, tells us that the earliest books which make mention of chess date from about the beginning of the seventh century A.D. and are associated with India, Persia and Islam. However, early Persian and Arabic literature is unanimous in ascribing the game of chess to India.

The names of the chess pieces have changed with the years, but their number and functions have varied little. Playing on a board of sixty-four alternating white and black squares, each player has eight major pieces and eight pawns. These pawns were originally known as foot soldiers, suggesting that chess from its inception was considered

as a war game and it was played as such.

Our modern rooks were known as chariots, while the picturesquely knighted horses. The bishops, which sweep along the diagonals of the chessboard, were called elephants. And our kings and queens were known to antiquity as kings and counsellors.

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The European borrowing was confined to the use of the Arabic names of three of the pieces of the Muslim game, and to the adoption of a fourth piece—the shah—which was given the novel power of castling, i.e., exchanging places with the rook in a single move.

Our term "checkmate" is derived from the Muslim words, "shah" and "mat," meaning literally, "the king is dead." One of the earliest great European players was Andre Danican Philidor, who was, however, more celebrated at the time (the eighteenth century) as a composer of operas. It was he who

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It is interesting to note that although the Russians make chess compulsory in the schools, they forbid blindfold play by law as being too great a strain on the mind. It involves a photographic memory; the player sits with his back turned to his opponents, and a teller calls out their moves board by board, to which the player replies verbally after mentally visualizing each position after the change has been effected by the last move.

AMERICA entered international chess for the first time in 1895, at the great Hastings tournament in England, where to the surprise of press, spectators and experts alike, an unknown young New Englander, Harry Nelson Pillsbury—"a beardless, calm-faced youth of 20," as the newspapers of the day styled him—emerged victorious above 20 other stars, including Dr. Emanuel Lasker, who had just won the world championship by beating Wilhelm Steinitz in 1894.

Finally, a word of warning to the amateur who has bested all comers in his bairnwick and seeks new worlds to conquer—chess as a profession is decidedly unrewarding! Except for a very few—such as former world champion Alekhine, who averaged \$10,000 a year in earnings—the rewards of the royal game are in pleasure and relaxation rather than in material blessings. But the verdict of educators, and youth itself is that those rewards are ample. So—let's play chess these cold winter evenings!

MINOR pieces are game is played on a board of 64 alternating positions.

By PAUL H. LITTLE



CHIESTS OR NO

This intriguing game has an interesting history—but it's not a dead sport! Quite the opposite, in fact, for clubs are thriving over the world

He was referred for treatment and slowly there was a strange metamorphosis in Johnny. He became a popular well-adjusted member of the school group. Devoid of his former shyness, he has become quite an adept magician. He displays his tricks to large audiences like an old time trouper.

Or take Tom, age 15. Tom was a querulous youth. He wanted no part school or friends. He was "smarter" than everybody, and constantly in trouble with school and town officials.

Tom, placed in a group therapy situation, became interested in painting. As a matter of fact, he went overboard. He painted during his lunch hour, after school. He got in his teacher's hair, he wanted to paint so much.

During the war, psychiatrists and doctors considered chess as an excellent therapy for hospitalized soldiers. In many cities, chess training in the public schools has proved its education value, notably in Milwaukee. For chess requires skill, concentration, initiative and originality, all qualities that are invaluable in forming sound character habits in the young.

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Let's Make Bread!



A treat for afternoon tea or for morning breakfast are English muffins. Serve them toasted, with lots of butter and marmalade. Your family will love them.

HOME MADE BREAD on the table is a treat in most homes today. And bread-making is not a long-lost art! You can turn out even, crusty loaves just like Grandmother did. The recipes given here are for simple breads, and for hot breakfast rolls, tea rolls or muffins.

In making bread, you have your choice of two basic methods: The sponge method, which is the oldest, is used only occasionally these days. Try it for variety in your menus. The basic recipe for the straight dough method calls for combination of all ingredients at the first mixing. No-knead bread is the streamlined method, and is most popular for little breads, such as muffins, rolls and coffee cakes.

The most important points in bread-making are to be certain ingredients are at the proper temperature given in the recipe, that adequate time is allowed for rising periods, and that sufficient kneading is given.

BASIC WHITE BREAD (Dough Method)

1 package yeast . . . Soften yeast in water
1/4 cup lukewarm water
2 cups milk, scalded
2 tablespoons sugar
2 teaspoons salt
1 tablespoon shortening

Combine and cool to lukewarm

GOOD MANNERS

Mother had just left the breakfast table to see Daddy off when she heard yells and screams from the dining room. Rushing back to see what was the matter, she found Dick and Jane fighting over a bowl of hot Grape-Nuts Wheat-Meal.

"Why did you take your little sister's Grape-Nuts Wheat-Meal?" Mother said. "Why didn't you ask her if you could have it?"

"I did, Mummy," replied Dick. "And she said I couldn't."

Grape-Nuts Wheat-Meal cooks in 3 1/2 minutes. It's rich in nourishment. Get a box today.

Don't let your baker do all of your baking for you; get in the swing with one of these good bread recipes

By TONI DeLAY
NOWADAYS Women's Editor

1/2 cup water . . .	Add to above to cool to lukewarm
1 cake yeast, compressed or dry granular . . .	Add and mix well
1 egg . . .	Blend in
3 cups sifted enriched flour . . .	Mix in until dough is well-blended (Dough will be softer than a kneaded dough)

Shape into loaf on well-floured board; place in greased loaf pan and cover. Let rise in warm place until double in bulk, about 1 hour. Bake in moderate oven, 375 degrees, for 1 hour.

No-Knead Dinner Rolls: Follow recipe for No-Knead Bread, increasing shorter to 1/2 cup. After addition of flour, place dough in greased bowl and cover. Store in refrigerator or cold place at least 2 hours. Shape chilled dough on well-floured board into 18 cloverleaf rolls. Let rise in warm place until double in bulk, about 1 1/2 hours. Bake in moderate oven, 400 degrees F., for 20 minutes.

Festive Fruit Bread: To above recipe, add 1/4 cup diced citron, 1/4 cup raisins, 1/4 cup diced candied cherries, 1/4 cup chopped nut meats and 1/4 teaspoon ground cardamom before flour is added. Bake at 350 degrees F., 1 hour.

Nut Bread: Blend in 1/2 cup chopped nut meats before flour is added. Bake at 350 degrees F., 1 hour.

Spicy Raisin Bread: Blend in 1 cup raisins and 1 teaspoon cinnamon when flour is added. Bake at 350 degrees F., 1 hour.

Cheese Bread: Blend in 1 cup grated cheese when flour is added. Bake at 350 degrees F., 1 hour.

Cinnamon Loaf: Roll dough to 16 x 8-inch rectangle. Sprinkle with 1/4 cup sugar and 1 teaspoon cinnamon. Roll as for jelly roll, starting with 8-inch edge; seal edges and place in greased loaf pan. Bake at 350 degrees F., 1 hour.

Turnout: Blend in 1/2 cup chopped nut meats before flour is added. Bake at 350 degrees F., 1 hour.

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INVESTMENT PRINCIPLES PUT INTO PRACTICE

An Ohio college class is investing its money—and finding that it pays well

By D. R. J. O. KAMM

DO YOU EVER look at the financial page in your newspaper and wonder what it was all about? Have you ever dreamed of investing funds in the stock market and reaping a nice income on your investments? Most of us have at one time or another asked questions such as these, but few of us have done anything about it.

One group that has done something about answering these questions is a college class at Baldwin-Wallace College in Berea, Ohio. There the class in investments actually invests funds as part of the class work. From an original \$100 contributed by their professor they have built up the fund in less than two years to almost \$500 through gifts from investment bankers interested in the project and from commerce graduates of the college, as well as through income on the investments which the class has made with the funds available.

In the first fiscal year, ending December 31, 1947, the class obtained an average return per fund dollar of 11.53



Investment class students at Baldwin-Wallace College, Berea, Ohio, learn of capitalism by being capitalists. From an initial \$100 contributed by their professor they have built up the fund in less than two years to almost \$500.

per cent. The rate of return so far this year has been just as favorable. The results anticipated for the fiscal year ending December 31, 1948, were expected to surpass those achieved by the investment classes in 1947.

What actually happens is that the class currently taking the investment course manages the class fund. The class elects a chairman and a secretary. The professor who teaches the class serves as permanent treasurer so that the collection of dividends and the management of the fund continues between college terms.

The class members authorize the purchase or the sale of security investments by a two-thirds vote. The two-thirds vote is required so that the fund transactions have a substantial backing from the class members. Investments are not made in real estate or certain types of securities, such as bonds, because of the limited size of the fund.

Any class member can make suggestions as to what purchases, sales, or other action the class ought to take. These suggestions are discussed by the class and then voted on. Disagreements are few in number since all of the class members have received the same theoretical training and are analyzing proposed portfolio changes in the light of this training.

Class members have learned to look for the essential attributes in investment situations. They analyze book values of stocks, earnings per share, interest or dividend coverage, number of years dividends have been paid, and

entered into with the others.

They have learned the application of investment theory not by reading an investment text but by actually doing the investing themselves. They have pioneered in a new approach to education by introducing the traditional laboratory method of the physical sciences into the social science field of investment.

Since the fund goes on from class to class, later classes can learn the mistakes in analysis and judgment of earlier classes. Although the income return has attracted the interest of financial experts, a high return is not necessary to justify the fund.

This class fund at the present time has its portfolio invested in the following industries according to the percentages indicated: 24 per cent in the building industry, 16 per cent in the drug industry, 5.5 per cent in the food industry, 6.5 per cent in light manufacturing, 12 per cent in shipping, and 30 per cent in the steel industry. In addition to these security investments 8 per cent of the fund is held in cash. The amount of diversification which is possible with a small fund is surprising. This diversification permits the scattering of risk of loss and is an essential characteristic of a successful investment policy.

The average American has the idea that investment is only for the wealthy individual. He thinks that a man with a few hundred dollars available for investment is not in a position to invest and profit from these investments.

But the experience of this college investment class certainly disproves any such concept, for the income return of the Class Investment Fund has been obtained through using only a few hundred dollars.

From the very inception of the United States the greatness of our country has been achieved to a large extent by using the limited savings of millions of individual investors.

STUDENTS HAVE SEEN what can be done by investing small amounts of money. Students who were formerly spendthrifts have become bigger savers and investors. One student who had planned how he was going to spend his state veteran's bonus, even before he had received it, changed his mind after taking the investment course and invested it. This one course has changed his entire career.

They have all learned to limit their investments to savings deposits, United States government bonds, insurance, investment company securities which are high-grade in nature, and similar investment media which do not require constant supervision.

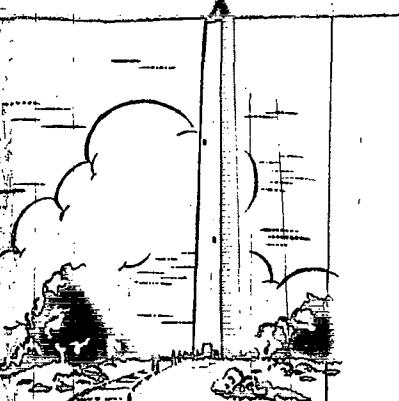
There is no better way to understand the theory of capitalism than by being capitalists. Capitalism as an economic system depends upon a continuous flow of savings into new investments. This new investment must be rationally made in projects which will be profitable in nature, and in order to be profitable they must produce goods and services wanted by society.

If more Americans understood investment and its relation to the capitalist process by investing some of their own funds they would be going a long way toward ensuring the success of capitalism. It is becoming more widely recognized every day that top many of our high school and college graduates do not understand the basic principles of investment and finance even though almost everyone comes into contact with these concepts sometime during his life.

The principles of investment must be more widely understood if our future economic expansion is to depend upon individual action. An investment is one way to accomplish this.

All of these questions must be considered before an investment program can be carried out successfully, and students quickly understand the necessity for doing so.

But it has been difficult to apply the theory to practice. It is simple enough to understand what to do. It is something else to understand how to do it. This is where the class fund has proved invaluable. Students have been able to see how diversification is carried out, how security issues are selected, and



Washington's Epitaph

By OMER HENRY

INETEEN - EIGHT marked the 100th anniversary of Washington's monument. This stately gray obelisk, some 555 feet high, without so much as a single letter engraved on its exterior, has dozens of epigraphs and colorful epitaphs on its interior—the monument being a hollow shell of masonry.

Carved in Greek on a white block of marble is the following epic evaluation of the Father of his Country: "George Washington, the hero, the citizen of the new and illustrious liberty: The land of Solon, Thermistocles, and Pericles—the mother of ancient liberty—sends this stone as a testimony of honor and admiration from the Parthenon."

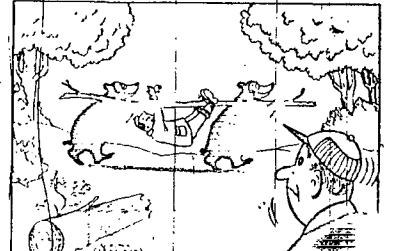
Turkey paid her respects to Washington by sending a block of highly polished white marble block carrying the following legend: "Abdul-Majid, son of Mahomet Kahn. So as to strengthen the friendship between the two countries, Abdul-Majid Kahn has also had his name written on the monument of Washington."

Perhaps the most eloquent and certainly the most colorful epitaph on Washington's monument is the distinctly oriental one from China which reads: "Tsu-Ki-Yu, by imperial appointment, lieutenant governor of the province of Fuh Kun, in his Universal Geography, says: 'It is evident that Washington was a remarkable man. In devising plans he was more decided than Chin-Sing or Wu-Kang; in winning a country, he was braver than Tsau-Tsau or Lin Pi. Welding his four-foot falchion, he extended the frontiers thousands of miles, and then refused to usurp the regal dignity or transmit it to his posterity, but first established the rules for an elective administration.'

"Where in the world can be found such a public spirit? Truly, the sentiments of the three dynasties have all at once unexpectedly appeared in our day! In ruling the state he promoted and fostered good customs and did not depend on military merit. In this he differed from all other nations. I have seen his portrait; his air and form are grand and imposing in a remarkable degree. Ah! who would not call him a hero!"

The United States of America regarded it as promotive of national virtue generally and extensively neither to establish titles of nobility and royalty nor to conform to the age as respects customs and public influence but instead to deliver over their own public deliberations and inventions, so that the like of such a nation—one so remarkable—does not exist in ancient or modern times. Among the people of the Great West, can any man in ancient or modern times fail to pronounce Washington peerless?"

"This stone is presented by a company of Christians and engraved at Ning-po, in the province of Che Hoang, China, this third year of the reign of Emperor He-en Fung, sixth month, and seventh day (July 12, 1853)."



Movie Photography for MAIN STREET

One of Hollywood's top glamour portrait men here offers lighting hints for hometown photographers

By RAY JONES

I LEARNED my first lessons in photography in Superior, Wisconsin, where I worked in a studio many years ago. I was learning then, and I'm still learning.

After eight years of it in Superior, I thought I must have photographed everything there was to photograph. Believe it or not, I found my most fertile field for activity in shooting pictures of corpses laid out in caskets for burial.

The good citizenry of Superior buried their loved ones, but retained my photos for framing in their parlors, removing the silver nameplates from the caskets to mount on picture frames. Some of these pictorial mementos adorn Superior to this day.

I've been asked hundreds of questions by "homegrown" photographers on proper lighting for their subjects. Let me say at the outset that there is little, if any, difference between photographic portraiture for Main Street and for the movies.

Let's talk first about equipment. Illustrated on this page is the equipment used in shooting the portraits of Dorothy Hart. In our Hollywood photography we sometimes use a couple more lights than shown, but for "effect" shots. For illustrative purposes here we have reduced equipment to basic elements. Any small studio or home equipment which will provide basic lighting will serve to accomplish the aims we're discussing.

As you will note, there are three lights which can be of any make or size. It isn't necessary to have a four or five invested in equipment to take good pictures. You just use a lot of common sense and a balancing of what you have.

You will note in the picture that there are three lights in the foreground, your high light being your key light. Hugo



PUZZLES and PROBLEMS

HOW IS YOUR I.Q.?

1. How did the Valentine Day custom originate?
2. Are there any sea snakes?
3. What is a trunkfish?
4. What's a yerk?
5. How are the sponges found in Florida?
6. What is a javelina?
7. Who is considered the greatest tiger-tamer today?
8. What's a chulo?
9. What is a peccari pig?
10. Name some sacred animals.

A. Yes, and most of them are at least as poisonous as the cobra. Albatrosses are the only birds unafraid of them. They catch them in the waves, and swallow them, usually while only partly dead.

A. According to one version, in medieval Italy, Claudius the Cruel banned all marriages. A kindly monk, named Father Valentine, clandestinely married many young couples, for which the enraged ruler threw him in prison where he died. In memory of his kindly deed, lovers and friends exchange friendly greetings on Father Valentine's birthday, February 14.

A. It is a tropical fish covered with scales like a crocodile. This armor is so tough that she does not have the freedom of motion enjoyed by other fish and turns around like a man with a stiff neck.

A. It is a peccari pig native to Texas and Arizona. It differs from an ordinary wild boar in that its tusks are straight like dog's canines, instead of curved like the European pig's. Also it is smaller and lighter.

A. The method is to send down divers, who spear them and bring them back aboard the ship. Originally a sponge is a meaty, jellylike creature. What we know as sponges are actually these animals' skeletons. The smell of many Oriental bazaars is too ripe for American nostrils, because there fresh sponges are hung up to dry in odorous garlands.

A. Ibis in Egypt; brahma bull in India; stork in Asia Minor; snakes in Maylaya and Ceylon; white buffalo with the Indians.

A. A. Kind. Lover of Horses. Appointed.

A. A woman named Mabel Stark. In her late 60's, she still works with the near-wild big cats.

A. An obsolete form of you guessed right—a jerk.

A. It is a peculiar arboreal mammal which looks like a cross between a monkey and a skunk. It is small and playful, but utterly savage when attacked. Its habitat is Mexico.

TAMARA ANDREEVA



Wrong light placement "washes out" the true beauty and character of the face.

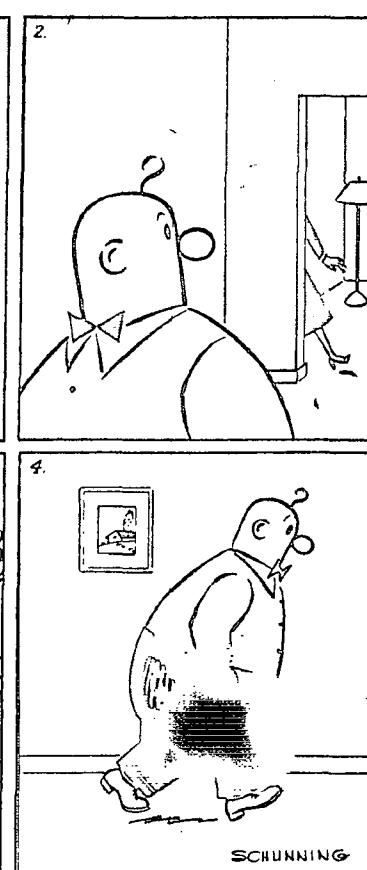
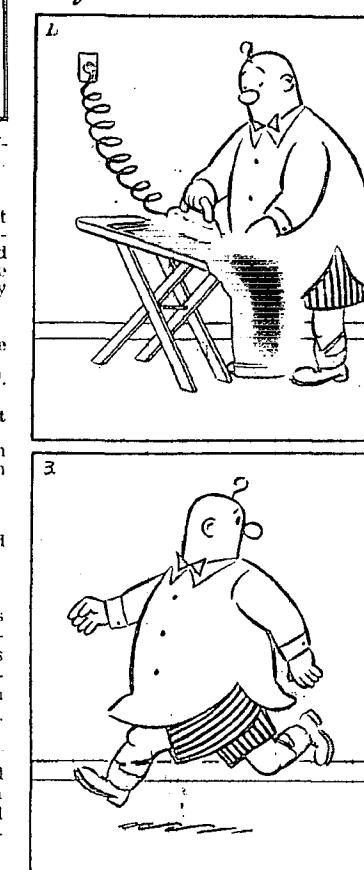
Note especially the lighting. Both pictures were shot at the same time, on the same holder. This illustrates the difference between the proper amount of light and over-lighting. In the right-hand picture, observe the loss of glamor, due to the lack of soft shadows under the nose and chin. There is still another light used in these pictures, on the background. It, like the others, can be evaluated on the ground glass as to the brilliancy of the nose with the lighting on it.

Shown on the cover of this magazine is our mirror set-up used in working on makeup and hair. In using a three-sided mirror with hinged wings we see our subject from the front, both sides and the back, if necessary. This is important, especially in shooting a series of pictures in which we can't have the subject looking into the camera full face in all of them. Preliminary study of a subject in such a mirror can be of great value to the portrait photographer.

In closing let me say something. I've said many times before and will go on saying; every woman likes to look her best when she is being photographed. I used Miss Hart as my picture subject not because she is an obvious beauty, but rather to show that obvious beauty can be destroyed by bad lighting in photography.

Let's consider first the left-hand picture of Miss Hart. It shows Dorothy Hart as I think she should be photographed, her innate beauty being permitted to speak for itself, with lighting, makeup and hairdressing merely complementing that beauty rather than complimenting it or lessening it.

This is a mistake. It's your your friends want to see—at your most charming, yes, but still you. If you don't think so, get yourself "glorified," using all the tricks in the book, and show your picture to your friends—your real friends!



SCHUNNING

ONCE I WANTED TO BE: a dramatic dancer!

THERE WAS NEVER any doubt in my mind about wanting to become an actress except once. And I fre-



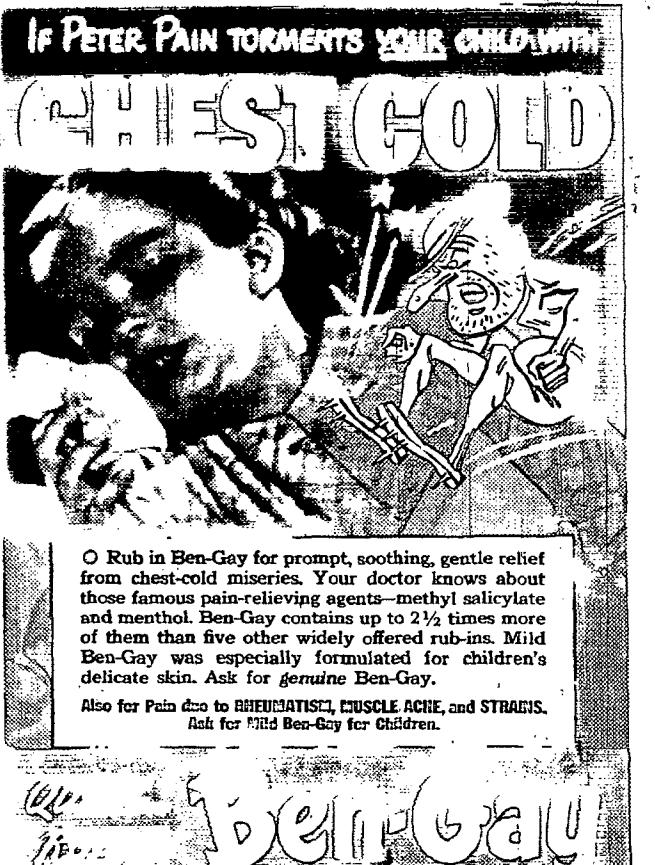
quently wonder what would have happened to my career at that period if a very good friend and teacher hadn't died.

She was Roshanara, a young Englishwoman who had been born and reared in India and who was my teacher at the Mariarden School of Dancing in Peterborough, New Hampshire. In 1925 I entered the dancing school more as a gesture toward my mother than anything else. Roshanara so inspired me with her love of the dance and her interest in it, that I soon had abandoned any thought of acting and wanted nothing more than to be a dramatic dancer. But Roshanara died, and desolate and despondent, I returned to my former school, Cushing Academy.

In a few months I had recovered from the shock of my dear friend's death and was back in the swing of school theatricals, my eyes set again on an acting goal. I never turned back.

If Peter Pain torments your chest

CHest (GOLD)



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Set-up for SEWING

By JO BJORNSEN

If your husband is a handy man around his workshop, get him to build you this well-planned sewing center. There is a place for all your sewing equipment in this unit

BEFORE your next sewing spree, why not spend a little time working on some timesavers? Organizing the sewing equipment so it may be kept in one place will go a long way toward increasing enjoyment of sewing besides saving valuable time and energy.

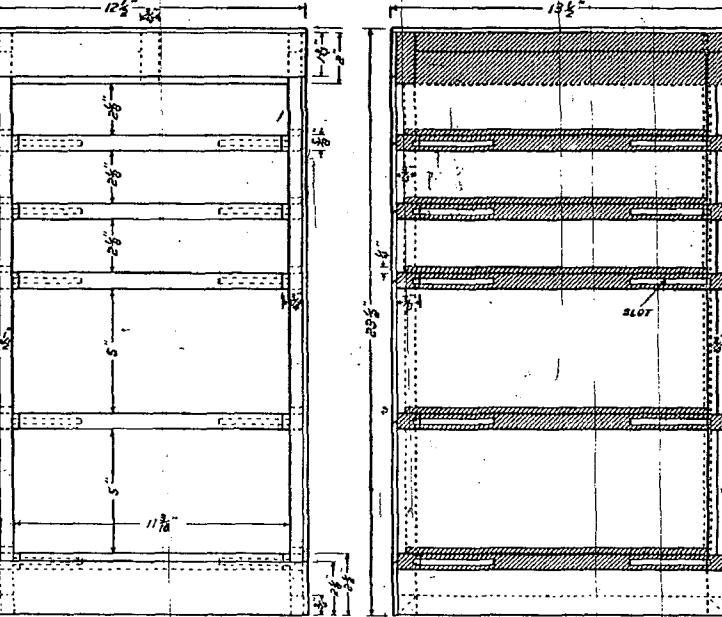
Extension clothing specialists at the University of Minnesota recommend a small chest of drawers for holding sewing equipment. If the handy man of the house can be talked into making one, a good size is 24 inches high and about 13 inches in length and width, with five drawers, some deep and some shallow. Drawers that can be removed will be an added convenience. The illustration shows the suggested measurements.

If you want to use what is on hand, an old smoking stand could be made

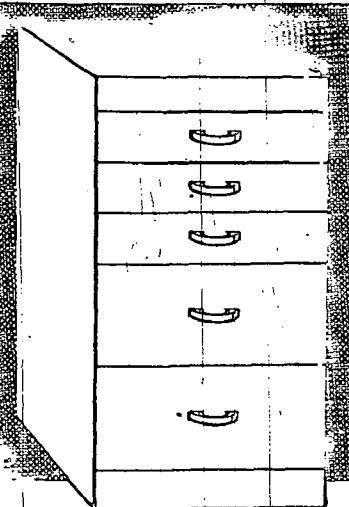
into a sewing cabinet relatively easy. Once the sewing cabinet is made, the Minnesota clothing specialists suggest this way of organizing equipment for greatest efficiency: Use the first drawer for dressmaking tools—shears, tailors' chalk, crayons for marking patterns, pins, tape measure, a slide rule or cardboard gauges for measuring hems, needles, basting thread, a wrist pin-cushion and tweezers to pull out short threads in ripping.

Keep all spools of thread in the second drawer. Use the third drawer for tapes and trims. Buttons, hooks and eyes and snaps can go in the fourth drawer, and in the fifth, mending cotton and other darning materials.

Drawers can be kept orderly by dividing them off with cardboard boxes which have been cut down and glued into the drawers.



In the accurate diagrams given here, the exact measurements of each piece of wood needed are given as the guide for building this sewing cabinet. Of course if you want your cabinet larger or smaller, the measurements can be varied, keeping the same proportions indicated here. To keep all of your supplies neat and orderly, make use of drawer dividers such as shown below. Or you may substitute several cardboard boxes of various sizes to use for keeping those small items in their place.



When painted or stained, the completed sewing cabinet looks like this; it will fit in dining, living room or kitchen.

NOWADAYS

REDFACED PALEFACE

By BOB HOPE

THEY SNEAK-PREVIEWED my new picture the other night and it was all very hush-hush. The picture is called "The Paleface" and after the show everybody was talking about my great performance. I heard one guy say "I've been to sneak previews before, but this is the first time I ever saw them a sneak."

These sneaks are very interesting you know. The manager stands out and if the audience comes out laughing, he knows the picture was good. If they come out scowling, it's bad. "The Paleface" really confused the manager.



Jane Russell as "Calypso Jane," is always ready, ready or not, to save Bob Hope in Paramount's "Paleface."

Here's Bob Hope's own story of what happened at the preview of his new picture, "The Paleface"

No one came out! My pictures are not rated by opinion, anyway. They just count the survivors. Nobody knows he's going to see an extra picture at these previews and when it starts, they're surprised. Just like when you finish a phone conversation and still get the nickel back.

Yes sir, that audience really loved "The Paleface." Why one couple in the balcony even turned to look at the screen. They wanted to see if the newsreel was on yet!

Well, anyway, the picture was so good, the women walked out of the theater without even looking for their shoes.

You should have heard the audience laugh, but let me tell you I got awfully tired crawling around under all those seats with that feather duster.

You know, Jane Russell is the co-star in the picture. Co-star! That means I kiss her and we both get paid for it!

OVERHEARD some spectators saying they thought I ought to win an Academy Award for the actor with the most courage. Wonder what he meant? Jane Russell plays a character part in "The Paleface." She wears clothes. Lots of 'em.

I've got a yellow streak! No matter what people say about "The Paleface," it turned out to be one of those controversial pictures. The controversy is whether Paramount should release the picture or not!

And oh, what a blessing it is! I miss nothing at church or the movies. Never need turn the radio on loud. Never ask people to repeat.

It all began when I filled out a coupon. A marvelous free book told me all about hearing loss. It told what modern science is doing for me.

You, too, should learn the full facts. Send in this coupon today.



Co-starring with Jane Russell in his latest side-splitting movie, Bob Hope plays the part of "Painless Peter Potter," a dentist of the early Wild West.

MAGAZINE SECTION

Apple Desserts



For a really good winter dessert, try this yummy Apple Poly. Tastes best served hot with whipped cream.

QUICK AND ECONOMICAL desserts are possible this winter with apples that are in season now. With a little spice you can have delicious and attractive desserts that will enhance your reputation as a cook. Remember to use your not-so-pretty apples for cooking, and keep the more beautiful ones for table use.

APPLE POLY POLY
2 1/2 cups biscuit mix

Prep as directed on package. Roll out on floured board to 1/4-inch thickness in oblong shape.

5 large tart apples Pare, core; chop fine, then spread on dough

3/4 teaspoon cinnamon Mix together; then sprinkle on apples

1/4 teaspoon nutmeg Pour over all; top with remaining bread slices, butter side up

1/4 teaspoon cloves Cover and bake in moderate oven, 350 degrees F., 50 minutes or until apples are tender. Serve hot with cream. Yield: 10 servings.

Use quick biscuit mix for an economical apple dessert. Serve this Apple Poly with lots of whipped cream.

NOWADAYS

Mortimer Norton has interesting news for the sportsmen in his "Making Outdoor Life Pay."

Citrus salads—those mid-winter stand-bys—are the subject of Toni Deloy, our Women's Editor.

Just what happens when you are chosen "Queen for a Day" on that popular radio program? Don't miss this amusing account of one of radio's most popular audience participation shows.

Watch for Your Copy the Week of March 6

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An island chief presents an elaborate shirt of woven banana fiber to Rear Admiral L.S. Fiske, and varies with each of the different island tribes.

PACIFIC PARADISE

Life on islands in the U. S. Trust Group is much as it was a thousand years ago. The natives are happy, healthy, and are well satisfied with their government—satisfied, too, with Uncle Sam's guidance

By PAUL McGINNIS

(Written exclusively for *NOWADAYS* by this magazine's Pacific Region editorial correspondent.)

THE NAVY permitted me to be one of the first peacetime correspondents to visit the primitive islands of Micronesia, now our far-flung Trust Territory. Dreamy, barefoot and contented in grass skirt and loin cloth, our dark skinned wards bask in the warm air, loaf through glamorous days, eat coconuts and raise children much as did their ancestors of a thousand years ago on these 9,000 islands in 2,000,000 square miles of tropical ocean.

My dream boat was the U.S.S. Hewell, a little ship 170 feet long in the auxiliary class, which I found at Guam, some 8,000 miles west of San Francisco in the steaming heat near the Equator.

We left Guam just after a typhoon had passed close enough to alert us in "Condition Three," which kept all but necessary traffic off the roads and warned everyone to prepare for high winds. The region east of Guam is called the cradle of Pacific typhoons, but this one gave us only a little of her ocean swell, which, however, sickened a good many in our youthful crew, most of them in their first enlistment.

We headed south, and things were brighter at Yap, where we took aboard Rear Admiral L. S. Fiske and flew his two-starred flag. We were then a flagship and every man aboard seemed to feel honored. Our Admiral was Deputy High Commissioner of the Territory of the Pacific Islands (DepHiComTerPac) but he shared his little shower and wash basin cheerfully and opened his shirt collar and perspired with the rest of us.

THE AP is primitive and has withheld the coming of Spaniards, Germans, Japanese and now the Americans. They have nothing that can be called a village—they live as a countryside rather than as a town. They are generous people; we met a man on a jungle path carrying a pineapple, which he offered, and we were told that we must eat it all or he would be offended.

He spread a table cloth of banana leaves, then peeled and quartered the pineapple without ever touching his hands to the juicy, ripe meat that we ate.

"We educate those who desire it, and have tried to train a teacher from each large group of people in our school at Guam. As we went south to the islands, which are almost untouched by civilization, we occasionally found a native teacher, a young man speaking rather good English. He would proudly show us his school, a single room made of poles and thatch unless our war had touched his island and bequeathed him a Quonset hut.

Going to school is a social event and the children love it. All the children of a small island usually meet in one room, and learn, first to read English from a primer; I read two such primers, and found them just about like ours, but adapted to island life. The only propaganda I found in them concerned hygiene. "John washes his hands before he eats," is about as far as our propa-



A little girl exhibits her best beads, and her carefully combed hair. She likes to go to school and is learning to read from schoolbooks which have been supplied the natives by the U. S. Navy.

sun until I was dripping, but not one would take hold of the scythe and try its magic. Finally I said, "Will you please tell me why you don't like it?" Then I got my answer: "Too heavy for Palau women."

This answers a good many questions about farming in the Pacific Islands. Women are the farmers and the cooks. Farming consists mostly of picking. Seldom do they plant anything, and usually there is no seed. Nature gives them coconuts and breadfruit and wild yams and sago and fish. When there are seeds to be planted, a small hole is made in the ground with a stick and the seed inserted. Nature does the rest. The crop is harvested, a handful at a time, with a similar stick.

ONE MAN tried to sell a scythe on one island. He is George M. Taggart, Branch Manager for the Island Trading Company, which is a nonprofit organization set up by the Navy to teach the art of trade to those who wish to learn.

"I sharpened this scythe up for some Palau men," he said, "and cut a big swath with it. They seemed to admire the show, but I couldn't get any of them to try it."

Men arise at dawn and catch fish. Then they are through working for the day. Women cook the fish, broiling them, usually, over coals of coconut shells, which make a hot, lasting fire. They cook yams and breadfruit and sago and serve but one meal a day, in the afternoon. This is an easy life. We asked one group what they wanted us to bring when we came again.

"Some logs," they answered. The only thing they could think of which would make them any happier was another canoe. They did not ask for a whaleboat with an engine. They wanted a log or two. They did not ask for nails or screws or bolts. They would build a canoe, in a few months perhaps, by lashing its parts together with



THIS FARMER RUNS A UNIVERSITY

President Fred administers a University of 20,000 students, but his heart still belongs to the farm

By CLAY SCHOENFELD

THE PRESIDENT of the eighth largest university in the United States is a farmer. He is E. B. Fred, head of the University of Wisconsin. President Fred is not just a gentleman farmer either. He was born on a farm. He now owns and helps operate a farm. He is a distinguished professor of practical agriculture. He thinks and talks in farming terms. And he's proud of it.

"I'm just a farmer who got sidetracked," he confided to me the other day in his Bascom Hall office—an office which, incidentally, is decorated with farming curios and farming scenes.

According to Who's Who, E. B. Fred (the only Fred in the book) was born March 22, 1887, at Middleburg, Virginia, attended V.P.I., married Rosa Parrott in 1913, joined the Wisconsin faculty the same year, and has been successively professor, dean, and president of the university. Behind this bare outline is the fascinating story of a friendly farm boy who has become a world renowned scientist and educator, not to mention a thorough-going farmer.

Farmer Fred's birthplace is located in Loudon County. The homestead has been in the family since before the Revolutionary War. The early Freds specialized in horse-breeding. Indeed, Gen. Robert E. Lee's famous horse, Traveller, was raised by President Fred's grandfather.

The Fred farms, covering some 2,000 acres of rolling Virginia hills, are given over to dairying. The farmhouse is a typical, big rambling Eastern Shore structure with Georgian porticos overlooking a fertile valley. Edwin Fred grew up as a boy on this Virginia farm and the rural stamp has never left him.

He is fond of speaking in farming terms. "You can't plow the ground until you grub out the stumps," he will tell you. Meaning that any sweeping new university policies will have to wait until he has reorganized the administrative setup to suit him.

The president gets back to his Virginia farm as often as he can. Last summer he scoured his corn fields for a couple of particularly huge ears. They are now on display in his office. To envious Wisconsin agriculture professors he explains that they are "just Virginia nubbins."

The search was not in vain. The Fred years saw the Wisconsin College of Agriculture introduce eight new crop varieties that made possible sweeping improvements in Wisconsin farming.

PRESIDENT FRED worked his way through Randolph-Macon Academy in Virginia, by cleaning out the horse barns. Then he attended Virginia Polytechnic Institute and the University of Gottingen, in Germany. His practical farming background and his technical training led him into the brand new field of agricultural bacteriology. He started out as an instructor in the bacteriology department at V.P.I. and in 1912 was an assistant professor there.

In 1913 he was married to a Virginia farm girl, Rosa Helen Parrott, a descendant of Christopher Wren, famous English architect. The same year Fred came to Wisconsin to join the teaching and research staff of the department of agricultural bacteriology.

Fred was selected to just about all the honorary scientific societies in the directory. He wrote two texts; contributed many articles to learned periodicals and farm magazines; and picked up a couple of honorary degrees. By 1934 this reputation had spread around the Wisconsin campus, and President Glenn Frank called Fred over



The rural stamp of friendliness has not left E. B. Fred, Wisconsin's President.



Students pause to chat on Wisconsin's famous Lincoln x . . . been a pioneer in applying to practical farming the lessons of the laboratory.

them together around the great table in his white-wainscoted office and has them kick it around orally. But when he eventually reaches a decision, it is his own and it sticks.

THE EDUCATIONAL philosophy of this farmer-president typifies the rural democracy from which he has sprung. For one thing, he believes that "popular government without popular education is the prologue to either a farce or a tragedy."

"I am often asked," he has said, "if I am not alarmed that the university is becoming so big. Bigness is not evil in itself. The university should be as big as it needs to be. A state university's doors should be open on easy financial terms to all who possess sufficient intellectual endowments to gain value as a pasture crop.

Fred was not to be on his beloved Ag campus for long. In February, 1945, upon the resignation of Clarence A. Dykstra, the Board of Regents named him president of the University.

IT IS IN keeping with the traditions of the University of Wisconsin that a farmer-scientist should now be at its helm. Wisconsin was a pioneer among schools and colleges in the 1880s in applying to practical farming the lessons of the laboratory. The Babcock butter-fat tester, invented on the campus, turned Wisconsin almost overnight from a slipping wheat state into America's No. 1 dairy empire. A system of special farm short courses, institutes, field days, and extension aides has made Wisconsin the campus whose boundaries are those of the state itself.

President Fred is not engaged in administering a University of 20,000 students, but his heart is still in his Ag campus laboratory and in the Farm Short Course classes that he used to teach. He likes to walk unannounced into the Shipp Course Dormitory and chat with the farm boys from all over Wisconsin.

"My name's Fred," he modestly introduced himself to one of the other night.

"Glad to know you," the unsuspecting student replied. "My name's Bill."

President Fred operates like a cautious farmer at a town meeting. He doesn't believe that old maxim about too many cooks spoiling the broth.

He does not issue orders and publish proclamations. Instead he consults, advises, suggests. He approaches a decision carefully, sometimes telephoning a half-dozen interested parties who may be expected to have some useful thoughts on the subject. After putting them a shrewd cross-examination, he gets



"I sell, the next fellow installs and the other man repairs."

The University of Wisconsin is like alfalfa. Its roots strike deep into the soil of the state, drawing fresh blood and inspiration from the citizens of Wisconsin. And, like alfalfa, the University of Wisconsin in turn helps to restore the soil from which its springs. Through a year-round system of off-campus services, we must continue to carry the message of science from the laboratories to the fields and factories."

And this farmer-teacher is doing all right. When he marked his second anniversary as president of Wisconsin, the Board of Regents passed a resolution to the effect that "especially since the end of the war, the university has been faced with the most difficult problems of enrollment and staff, and with the need for expansion of facilities and services. In this critical period President Fred has exhibited great leadership."

As President Fred himself puts it, "You just can't keep a good farmer down."

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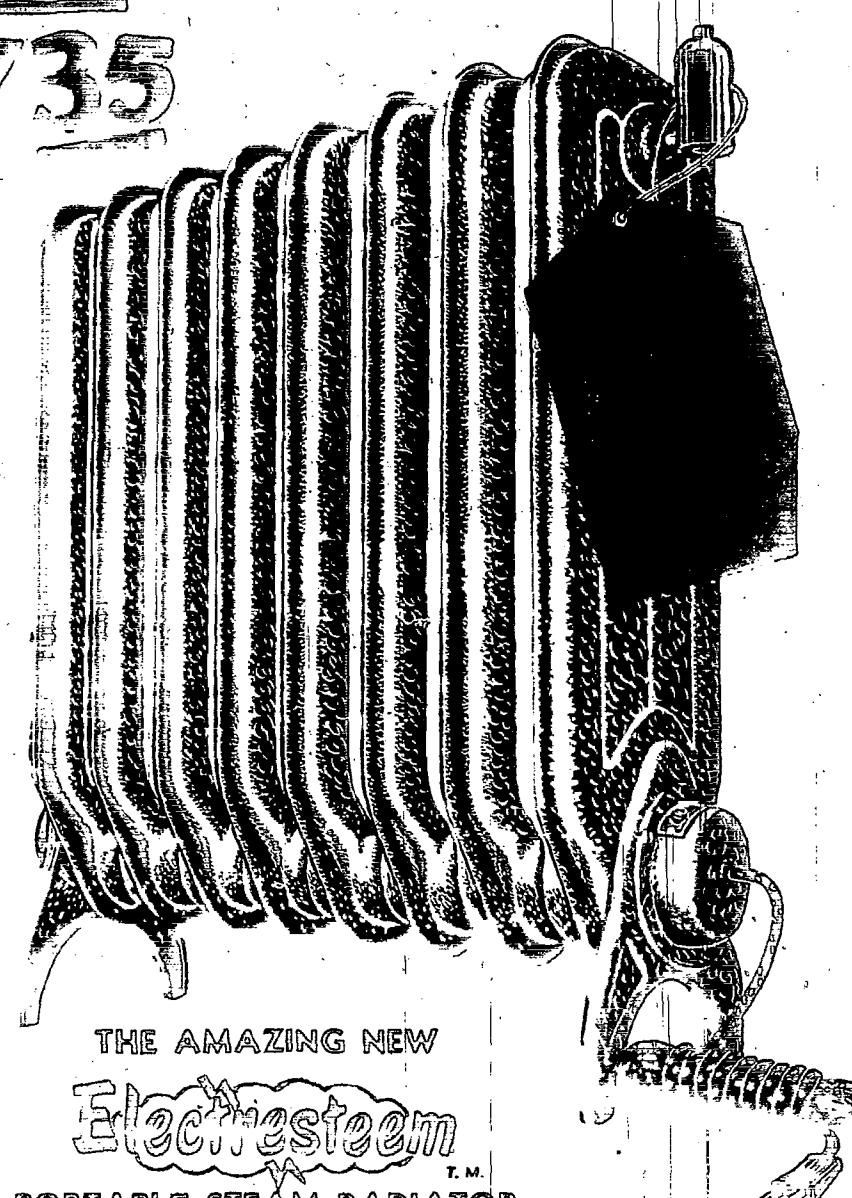
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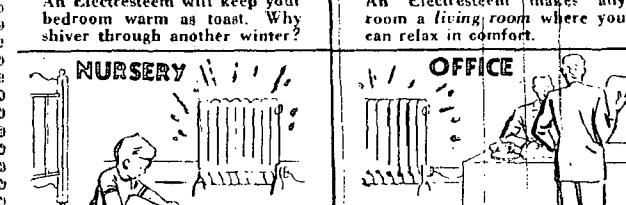
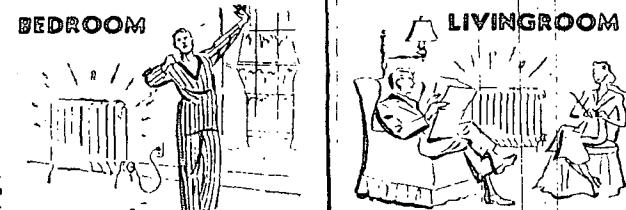
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FURNISHING YOUR HOME in the

If you want to furnish your home in the formal manner, get acquainted with the typical Traditional styles shown here.

By ANNE DEXTER

If you're the average woman you lack self-confidence when shopping for a new carpet, draperies, chair, or almost anything for your home. Way in the back of your mind, there is a spark of an idea inspired by a beautiful photograph, a window display or a friend's tastefully decorated home. When it comes to making a decision for yourself, doubts creep that say, "Is this right for my home?" You don't need to have the knowledge of the vocabulary of a professional decorator to furnish your home tastefully. A little study, careful thought and planning are the answers. In this article we hope you will become acquainted with the furniture styles typical of Eighteenth Century Traditional furnishings.

Two important things to keep in mind when choosing the style or furnishings themselves are the tastes and the activities of your family. From these you can decide whether formal Traditional styles are best for you, or if you should stick to the more informal Colonial or Modern styles.

Also, keep in mind the size of your rooms, then select furniture, carpet, fabrics or wallpaper patterns that are in scale with these rooms. Don't try to mix formal and informal furnishings. Don't combine massive, heavy furniture with fragile pieces.

Color is one of the most important factors in a successful decorative scheme. It can mean the difference between a dull and uninteresting room, and a cheerful, attractive room.

The best idea for the amateur dealing with color is to select a carpet, drapery, wallpaper or slipcover fabric that is in keeping with the period, that has colors which you like. If it's wallpaper or a fabric, carry a swatch into the store with you when you are shopping for matching or harmonizing furnishings. You might use the background tone of a fabric or the woodwork or wall paint, or one of the colors can be repeated in the floor covering and one piece of furniture, with the third tone used for smaller color accents around the room.

If you decide on Traditional or Eighteenth Century furnishings for your home, become acquainted with the patterns and lines of the pieces shown on this page. They are typical of all decorating done in the Traditional Manner.



Mahogany takes the lead in woods that are typical of Traditional furnishings. Details in this dining room furniture such as the table legs, brass drawer pulls and feet, shield-back chairs, gold-edged mirrors are typical Eighteenth Century. You'll hear the words Sheraton, Chippendale, Duncan Phyfe and others tossed around by furniture salesmen; become acquainted with these details, also ornate carvings, shell, leaf, and plume motifs, dark rich woods, crystal and silver accessories, and you will soon know what is correctly called Traditional design.



Scrolls and flowers are combined in a reproduction of an Eighteenth Century drawing in this over-sealed floral design on a beige background. Color scheme for an entire room could easily come from a fresh, floral pattern such as this design with its large mass blossoms.

Two-toned sculptured designs done in patterns typical of this period enjoy great popularity now. Both cut and uncut loops of yarns are blended to get this sculptured effect in carpeting that is sold by the square yard. The over-sealed leaf design is Traditional.

Here are three wallpaper patterns which may be used correctly with Eighteenth Century furnishings. Chinese designs with tiny flowers, plumes and florals, and chintz-type designs with flowers and birds are shown above as three of the most popular styles. Paper designs that simulate tapestry, brocades, scrolls and lace stripes, and small scenic or toile patterns also may be used. If you use a "busy" pattern such as these, keep your drapery fabrics simple in pattern.

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